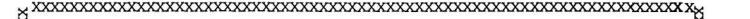
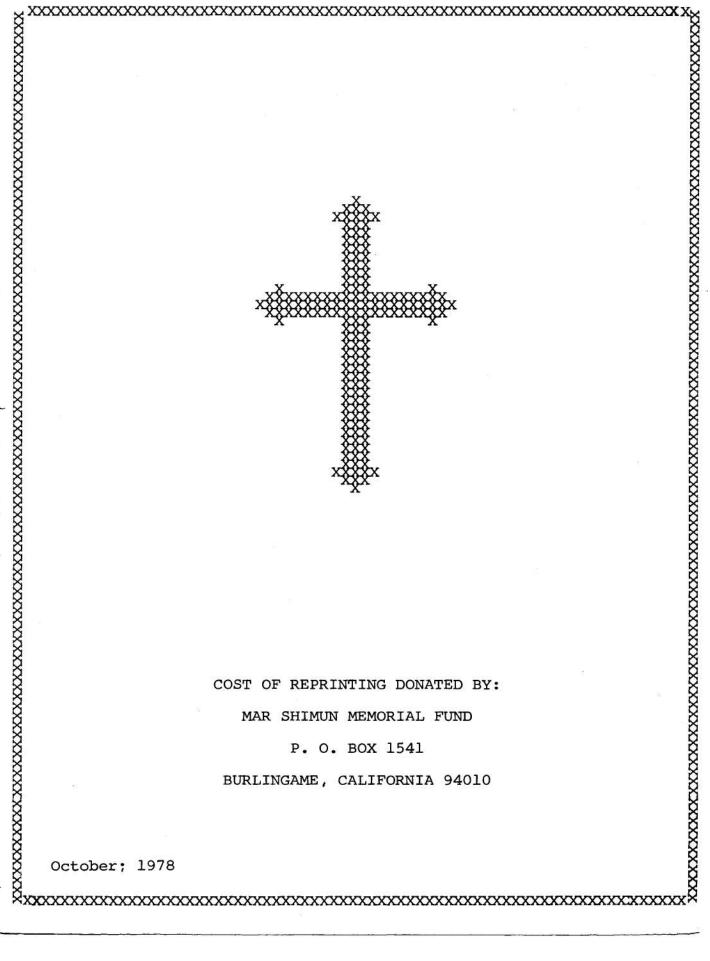
THE LITURGY OF THE CHURCH OF THE EAST







Cross surmounting the Church of the East Monument in China erected eighth century A.D. to commemorate the fifth centenary of that mission.

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THE LITURGY

OF THE HOLY APOSTOLIC AND CATHOLIC CHURCH OF THE EAST



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Introduction

In order that the reader may understand fully the purpose of this book, it is necessary to give a brief sketch of the history of the Church of the East and that of the Assyrians in the United States.

Individual Assyrians started coming to the United States of America some time during the middle of the Eighteenth century, but it was only after the first World War that they began coming in as immigrants. The tragedies and untold sufferings that forced them out of their homes of origin in the Middle East, in Kurdistan and Iran, have already passed into history: it is therefore, neither necessary nor appropriate here to deal with these events and the causes lying behind them.

The fact is, that many thousand Assyrians today live as happy and contented citizens of the United States of America, enjoying the full advantages of the greatest and most democratic form of government so far devised by man's genius. A considerable number of these Assyrians on their arrival in this country identified themselves with their respective co-religionists, and they are already on the way of being absorbed into these larger bodies. These Assyrians were the fruits of missions which, during the past four centuries, proselytized in India and the Middle East. The Roman Catholic, the Russian Orthodox and the Presbyterians were the most prominent of these missions, the two last of which worked chiefly among the Assyrians of Iran.

The Church of the East on the other hand had no counterpart in this country.

Assyrians therefore, who were its members had to depend completely upon such means as they themselves

could provide in order to maintain their church in a country, amid circumstances totally alien to them. The insufficient number of priests and deacons available, maintained the services of the Church of the East to the best of their ability. Services were conducted in private homes, basements, or churches hired for special occasions. In some instances the Protestant Episcopal Church occasionally allowed them the use of its edifices, a gracious act which has been much appreciated. The situation in the United States was rendered more difficult because the Mother church in the Middle East has been uprooted from its centuries old home and made destitute as a result of World War I, so that it was not possible to meet even the meagre needs of this new and struggling branch of the Holy Church.

Except for a short visit by one of the Bishops of the Church, and a second by the Metropolitan of India. delegated by The Patriarch to visit the Church of the East in the United States, the church existed without any episcopal supervision, and the seriousness of this fact for a church whose foundation is based upon the Apostolic succession and close episcopal supervision cannot be overestimated.

This was the situation on the Patriarch's arrival in this country in the year 1940. Since then, several priests and deacons have been ordained; new churches built; properties purchased for the use of the various parishes and a competent administration established.

But the greatest problem confronting the church was the fact that the Assyrians were becoming rapidly absorbed in the American melting pot. The needs of the rising generations had to be met without delay, if the Church of the East in America was to survive. The greatest need was to give them the teaching and the liturgies of the church in a language which they could best understand, namely, English. This has already been done to a large extent, but this work, which is

the first of its kind, constitutes the most important step in that direction.

History of the Church of the East

The history of the Church of the East, which over many centuries comprised the major portion of Christianity, remained until recently almost unknown to the west, except for occasional accounts, such as that of Marco Polo, who traversed Asia in search of adventure and wealth.

Primarily this was due to complete isolation between the two branches of Christianity, both of which originated in the same source, namely, the Aramaic, a language of the Semitic group.

Inevitable historic and geographical reasons were partly to blame for this isolation. But the most important factor in the total ignorance of Western Christianity as to the history and accomplishments of this Church of Asia was the cruel and selfish policy adopted toward it by the Roman-Byzantine emperors and their successors, whose imperialist religion the Church of the East refused to follow, and who therefore branded it with the misnomer "Nestorian".

This, together with the eclipse prevailing over Europe during the Dark and Middle Ages, completed the picture of separation.

It is only during the last century or so, especially in this generation, (through writings of the various Protestant missionaries, travellers, and secular historians) that the west has become finally aware of the existence of the Church of Asia. Arnold J. Toynbee, in his outstanding work, "The History of Civilization", has shed further light on the amazing achievements of

the Church of the East, not only from the point of view of the missionary enterprise and its great contribution in the scientific field of knowledge, but especially as the bearer of the torch of the Syriac civilization, and as champion against the Hellenistic onslaught. That torch, which the oppressed and persecuted Church of the East was unable to bear any .longer, with the rise of Mohammed was taken over by Islam and carried on to a victorious end with the final expulsion of the Hellenistic influence from the Middle Thus, in this special field, where the Church East. of the East had failed, because of its lack of political support, Islam had succeeded. Nevertheless, it is one of the mysteries of the Divine providence that the descendants of the heathen Assyrians, from whom the Greeks largely borrowed their civilization and culture. now would as Christians stand in the gap against Hellenistic cultural encroachment.

Starting Point

Assyrian Christianity is coincident with the earthly ministry of our Lord. King Abgar, sovereign of the little state of Oshroene, with its capital known as Orhai or Edessa, in the northwest of Mesopotamia, believed in Christ and His mission. The Assyrian people, therefore, speaking the Aramaic (Syriac) the language spoken by Jesus and His apostles, in which the New Testament and parts of the Old were written, can rightly claim the honour of being immediately next to the small band of Galileans as followers of our Lord in their conversion to the Haymanutha Mshikhayta (the faith of the Anointed One) (Christian Faith).

This common bond, and the exchange of ideas, traditions and customs, between the two peoples, namely, the ancient Assyrians and the Hebrews enabled the Assyrians to accept and appreciate the Christian Faith.

in a manner that was not possible to non-Aramaic speaking peoples; hence the unequalled zeal and missionary expansion of this Church of Asia, which to this day has preserved in its purity the Apostolic faith and the traditions of the early Church.

The Church of the East, as this branch of Aramaic speaking Christianity came to be known, was officially founded by the Apostles, Mar Patros (St. Peter), Mar Toma (St. Thomas), Mar Addai (St. Thaddeus) and Mar Mari of the seventy disciples. St. Thaddeus, immediately after the resurrection was sent by St. Thomas to the City of Edessa, thereby fulfilling the promise made to King Abgar by our Lord, himself.

The City of Arbil (Erbella) in Assyria, also shares the glory with Edessa as the starting point of Eastern Christianity. Among its early Patriarchs, three of them were related to Mart Maryam (The Lady Mary) the Holy Virgin, and Mar Yosip (St. Joseph), her righteous spouse. It was the Church within the Persian Empire and therefore remained unaffected by the many theological disputes, schisms and heresies, that in later centuries arose within the imperial Christianity of the Roman Empire, which for the most part were dictated by personal ambitions and animosities among the various prelates and the unceasing struggle for power between the Latin and Greek Churches.

However, the endless persecutions this ancient church suffered, first from the heathers, and later under various Islamic rulers, reduced it greatly in numbers and finally scattered its children into many lands. It must, however, be said in fairness to both the Persians and the Islamic rule that at various periods the church enjoyed a great measure of tolerance, both under the rule of the Sapors and the Arab Khalifs. Perhaps more so, than any of those religions could in a reversed role have enjoyed under the Byzantine Emperors or the Western Christian rule of the Middle

Ages. The following charter which was given by Mohammed himself to the Church of the East in Arabia, is an example of the fact. The heads of the Christians of Najran, in Arabia led by their ruler Saeed, along with their Bishop Eshoyab (given by Jesus), paid an official visit to Mohammed (whom they refer to as, the prophet of Tayaye (Tai) a leading Arab tribe) and on the occasion Mohammed gave the Church of Arabia the following charter of protection: "He commanded the Tayaye (Arab) that they must protect the Mshikhaye (Christians) from all harm, and must not oblige them to go out with them to fight, nor must they try to change their customs and their laws. He moreover, exhorts his followers to help the Christians repair their churches whenever such a need may arise. And if any of his followers has a Christian wife, he should not oblige her to leave her faith and that he should not prevent her from fasting and prayer and all other obligations of her faith, these and many other similar rules of protection were commanded in the charter," says the author.*

Similar charters of protection were given from time to time by the Khalifs to the Church of the East. These persecutions were in fact for the most part caused by political ambitions of Constantine and his successors, and later by the various Crusaders, who, in the name of The Cross of Christ, carved out their ambitious territorial expansions and plundered the Middle East. At the same time a covetous eye was constantly directed at the great Christian Church of the East, and no means were spared by these Roman Emperors and their successors to agitate the heathen and the Islamic rulers against its followers.

The purity of the apostolic faith of this most ancient church can be seen throughout this book, expecially the prayers and praises that express the

^{*} See Assemani Z.13.05 XCIV

theological point of view of the church. Little is known of the fact, that all the fathers of the Latin Church of the first and second centuries such as Tatian, Yostinos, (Justin Martyr), Organon (Origen), Melito, Irenaeus, and others who followed St. Paul the Apostle to Rome, were all Assyrians or Syrians, Aramaic speaking people, missionaries of the Catholic Church of the East.

As will be observed from various passages in the book, the faith of the Church of the East in relation to the doctrine of the Holy Trinity is that of the Council of Nicea at which it was represented.

As regards the Christological doctrine, it holds firmly to the teachings of the Bible. It professes in Christ, two natures and two Qnumai, namely, human and divine. It believes firmly in the Godhead and the humanity of Christ. Qnumai, is an Aramaic word and very difficult to define in other languages. The nearest equivalent is the Greek hypostasis, in Latin substantia and in English substance. The Church of the East repudiates the nonscriptural title "Mother of God", given to the Virgin Mary, in that the term "God" implies God the Spirit, and spirit cannot be subject to birth or suffering. It calls the Virgin Mary, Mother of Jesus, Mother of Christ, Mother of our Lord, Mother of our Redeemer; namely, mother of His humanity but not of His Godhead.

In the words of Mar Babai the Great, in the TISHBUKHTA, "Brikh Khannana", "In His Godhead, begotten of the Father without beginning before all time: In His manhood born of Mary, in the fullness of time, in a united body." * It holds strictly to the teaching of the Bible and will recognize no doctrine that is contrary to these Scriptures. In the words of St.Paul: "But though we, or an angel from heaven, preach any gospel to you than that which we have preached to you,

^{*} See page

let him be "Khrim" (anathema). Galatians-1-8.

This book is therefore prepared for and dedicated to the Church of the East in the United States of America, with the object of perpetuating the sound doctrine of this true church of Christ, the Aramaic language, and the beautiful services which throughout breathe the spirit of the Bible.

It contains part of the daily service, the liturgy and a number of liturgical hymns and praises, which have been selected with the object of supplying the immediate needs of the Church of the East in this country. It does not claim in any way to be a complete form of the daily or Sunday services or the liturgy of the church. The liturgy of the Qurbana Qaddisha (The Holy Offering) namely, Holy Communion, is recognized by liturgical scholars to be the most ancient liturgy in christendom. This is known as the liturgy of Mar Addai and Mar Mari (St. Thadeus and St. Mari) and according to the holy tradition, the first Qurbana, said by St. Jacob (St. James) the brother of our Lord, was said in this very liturgy. No additions have been made thereto except for certain prayers added from Mar Narsay, one of the most prolific of the writers of the Church of the East, who lived and wrote during the fifth century of the Christian era.

For this and for the Tishbkhata (Praises) the author owes much to the excellent translation made by the Archbishop of Canterbury's Mission. This was delegated directly to the Patriarch of the East, in order to assist this ancient church in its educational uplift. This mission came to an end shortly before the first World War. The Patriarch has, however, gone through it carefully and made a number of changes to convey the correct meaning of special words or sentences.

But the liturgical hymns the translator has rendered directly from the Aramaic into English, so

that any discrepancy found by the reader must be imputed to him. The Aramaic, is a language that is full of idioms, and numerous words of multi-meaning, depending on the context in which they are used. He has, nevertheless, at the sacrifice of the poetic and rhythmic structure of the hymns and the prayers endeavored to give the most nearly perfect equivalent of the word in the English language.

Furthermore, in transcribing phonetically Aramaic words into Roman script, certain signs must be used, as listed at the beginning of the book, with the object of giving as perfect a pronounciation of the word as possible in two characters and languages so utterly diverse in sound, as the English and the Aramaic.

The work has been arranged in parallel columns, Aramaic and English, the object being not only to make it easier for those who use this holy book in their daily worship, but also to provide them an easy way of acquiring a good knowledge of the language of our Lord. It is hoped thus, the use of Aramaic will be perpetuated by the Church of the East in America, so that future generations, unable to speak in Aramaic anymore, will follow and understand the Priest when in the native language of the Sacrificial Lamb he consecrates the sacrifice once offered upon the Calvary for the sins of the whole world.

It is hoped also that this book is only a precursor for a work of this kind which will contain a third column in the Aramaic script. It should, however, be made clear that this book is meant for the sole use of the Church of the East in America and Canada and nowhere else except with the official sanction of the Patriarch.

Imprimatur,

The Patriarchate, 6346 N.Sheridan Rd. Chicago, Illinois.
June 12,1949

Mar Eshai Shimun XXIII Catholicos Patriarch of the East CXIX Listed below are the signs which are to be used in this book

- Long of pronounced like oo.
- Soft b pronounced like w.
- Hard q pronounced like g & p, like gop.
- Written kh, pronounced like khet.
- Hard T pronounced Tet, with action of tongue and the upper teeth, wirtten with a dot, thus T.
- Soft t like th, pronounced tha-o.
- Soft d pronounced like th in though, written th.
- Pronounced like EE written E.
- Pronounced like a hard S sounding like Seo in words beginning with s like seoyana written sebyana.





TISHMISHTA DKHATHBSHABE
Sunday Service

Abon dbashmaya nith qadash shmakh: tete malkothakh

qaddish, qaddish, qaddishat: abon dbashmaya: damleen shmaya oarah rabbuth shokhakh: ere onasha qainlakh: qaddish, qaddish, qaddish, qaddishat.

Abon dbashmaya
nith qadash shmakh:
tete malkuthakh: nehbe suyanakh: aykana dbashmaya ap
barah: holan lakhma dsonqanan yomana:

Our Father in heaven Hallowed be Thy name, Thy kingdom come.

Holy, holy, holy art Thou, Our Father in heaven Heaven and earth are full of The greatness of Thy glory, Angels and men cry to Thee Holy, holy, holy art Thou.

Our Father in heaven,
Hallowed be Thy name.
Thy kingdom come: Thy will be
Done as in heaven so on earth
Give us the bread of our
Need this day,

washboglan khobain: aykana dapkhnan shbaqan lkhayabane. o la talan lnisyuna: ila passan min bisha:

mittol ddilakh he malkotha okhaila otishbukhta: lalam almen: amen.

(The Priest will begin:)

Shokha laba o labra wal rokha dqodsha.

(Response:)

Min alam thamma lalam almen.

Abon dbashmaya:
nith qaddash shmakh:
tete malkothakh:
qaddish qaddish qaddishat:
abon dbashmaya:
damlen shmaya oarah rabbuth
shokhakh:
ere onasha qaenlakh:
qaddish, qaddish, qaddishat.

AKHITRA (The Priest:)

Makhabeben mashknayk marya khailthana: akh itra disme tabe orikha dpirma bassima: qabil mshikha paroqan baotha waslotha dobdake. And forgive us our offences, As we have also forgiven Those who have offended us. And bring us not to triel, But deliver us from the Evil one. For Thine is the kingdom And the power and the glory For ever and ever. Amen.

(The Priest will begin:)

Glory be to the Father, And to the Son and to the Holy Spirit.

(Response:)

From everlasting and for ever and ever, Amen.

Our Father in heaven,
Hallowed be Thy name.
Thy kingdom come
Holy, Holy, Holy art Thou.
Our Father in heaven.
Heaven and earth are full of
The greatness of Thy glory.
Angels and men cry to Thee:
Holy, Holy, Holy art Thou.

AKHITRA (The Priest:)

How beloved are Thy tabernacles, 0 Lord of Hosts. Like the savor of good incense

And the agreeable odour of The censer, accept Christ Our Saviour; the petition and The prayer of Thy servants. (Priest:)

Sakyat nosh oithraghrgat ldarow dmarya.

(Response:)

Akh itra dbisme tabe orikha dpirma bassima, qabbil mshikha paroqan baotha waslotha dabdake.

(Priest:)

Shōkha laba olora walrōkha dqudsha.

(Response:)

Min alam thamma lalam almen, amen.

Akh itra disme tabe orikha dpirma bassima, qabbil mshikha paroqan baotha waslotha dobdake.

(Deacons will say:)

Shlama amman.

LAKHO MARA

(After the Priest has said the prayer preceding LAKHO MARA, the Deacon will answer:)

(The Priest:)

My soul has waited and longed for the courts of the Lord.

(Response:)

Like the savor of good incense and the agreeable odour of the censer accept Christ our Saviour the Petition and the prayer of Thy servants.

(The Priest:)

Glory be to the Father And to the Son and to The Holy Spirit.

(Response:)

From everlasting and for ever and ever, amen.

Like the savor of good incense, and the agreeable odour of the censer, accept Christ our Saviour, the petition and the prayer of Thy servants.

(The Deacons will say:)

Peace be with us.

(After the Priest has said "AL-APPAI", the prayer preceding LAKHO MARA, the Deacon will answer:)

Amen.

(Then they will sing:)

Lakho mara dkhola modinan: olakh eshoo mshikha mshabkhinan: datto mnakhmana dpaghrain, oatto paroqa dnoshatan.

(Priest:)

Khdeeth kad amrenwole lbayteh dmarya azenan.

(Response:)

Lakho mara dkhola modinan: olakh eshoo mshikha mshabkhinan: datto mnakhmana dpaghrain, oatto paroqa dnoshatan.

(Priest:)

Shokha laba olora walrokha dqudsha.

(Response:)

Min alam thamma lalam almén, amen.

Lakho mara dkhola modinan olakh eshoo mshikha mshabkhinan: datto mnakmana Amen.

(Then they will sing:)

Thee, Lord of all we confess And Thee, Jesus Christ, we glorify: For Thou art the Quickener of our bodies, And Thou art the Saviour of our souls.

(Priest:)

I was happy when they told me we are going into the house of the Lord.

(Response:)

Thee: Lord of all we confess And Thee, Jesus Christ we glorify: For Thou art the Quickener of our bodies, And Thou art the Saviour of our souls.

(The Priest:)

Glory be to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit.

(Response:)

From everlasting and for ever and ever: Amen.

Thee, Lord of all we confess And thee Jesus Christ, we glorify, For Thou art the dpaghrain, oatto paroqa dnoshatan.

Quickener of our bodies, And Thou art the Saviour of our souls.

(Response following Epistle:)

(At the end of the Apostle, the choir will answer:)

Shokhale lmara dpolos.

Glory be to the Lord of Paul

(Deacon says in an audible voice:)

(The Deacon says in an audible voice:)

Nqom ethidaeth lmishma ewangaleyon qaddisha.

Let us stand ready to hear the Holy Gospel.

(Priest proceeds saying:)

(The Priest proceeds saying:)

Shlama amkhon.

Peace be with you.

(Response:)

(Response:)

Ammakh oam rokhakh.

And with Thee and with Thy Spirit.

(Response following the Gospel:)

(At the end of the Gospel the response will be:)

Shookha lamshikha maran.

Glory to Christ, our Lord.

(Sermon)

(The Priest will deliver the sermon.)

Here will be sung TISHBUKHTA appropriate for the occasion

Here will be sung TISHBOKHTA appropriate for the occasion

(Deacon will say:)

Karazutha page 11.

Noom shapper.

(When the Deacon says:)

Baenan minakh.

(Response:)

Maran ith rakham alain.

(Deacon:)

Nsale onebé min alaha marekol.

(Response:)

Ameen.

(After the Karuzutha, the Priest will say:)

Lakh marya alaha khailthana.

(Deacons will say in an audible voice:)

Arim qalkhon oshabakh kole amma lalaha khaya.

(The Deacon will say:)

The Proclamation

Let us stand up, as is right.

(When the Deacon says:)

We beeseech Thee.

(Response:)

Our Lord, have mercy upon us.

(The Deacon:)

Let us pray and request of God the Lord of all.

(Response:)

Amen.

(After the Karuzutha, the Priest will say:)

Unto Thee, Lord God Almighty.

(After the Priest's prayer, The deacon will say in an audible voice:)

Lift up your voice, all ye people and glorify the

Living God.

(The congregation will sing antiphonally:)

Qaddisha allaha, qaddisha khailthana, qaddisha la mayota, ithrakh m alain.

(The Priest:)

Shōkha laba olora walrōkha dqodsha.

(Response:)

Qaddisha allaha, qaddisha khailthana, qaddisha la mayotha, itrakhim alain.

(Priest:)

Min alam thamma lalam almen ameen.

(Response:)

Qaddisha allaha, qaddisha khailthana, qaddisha la mayotha, ithrakhm alain.

(After prayers by the Priest all will join in singing:)

ABÓN DBASHMAYA

Abon dbashmaya nith qaddash shmakh. tete malkothakh: qaddish, qaddish, qaddishat: (The congregation will sing antiphonally:)

Holy God, Holy Mighty, Holy Immortal, have mercy Upon us.

(The Priest:)

Glory be to the Father and To the Son and to the Holy Spirit.

(Response:)

Holy God, Holy Mighty, Holy Immortal, have mercy Upon us.

(The Priest:)

From everlasting and for ever and ever, Amen.

(Response:)

Holy God, Holy Mighty, Holy Immortal, have mercy Uopn us.

(After prayers by the Priest, all will join in singing:)

OUR FATHER IN HEAVEN

Our Father in heaven, Hallowed be Thy name. Thy kingdom come: Holy, holy, holy art Thou: abon dbashmaya damlen shmaya oarah rabboth shokhakh. Tre onasha qainlakh: qaddish, qaddish, qaddishat.

Abon dbashmaya
nith qaddash shmakh.
tete malkothakh:
nehbe suyanakh aykanna
dbashmaya ap barah.
holan lakhma dsonqanan
yomana:
washboqlan khobain
aykana dapkhnan shwaqan
lkhaybane.
ola talan lnisyuna
ela passan min bisha:
mittul ddilakhe malkotha
okhaila otishbukhta
lalam almen: amen.

(Priest:)

Shokha laba olora walrokha dqudsha.

(Response:)

Min allam thamma lallam, almen, amen.

Abon dbashmaya nithqaddash shmakh tete malkotha qaddish, qaddish, qaddishat: abon dbashmaya damleen shmaya oarah rabbuth shokhakh. Our Father in heaven, Heaven and earth are full of The greatness of Thy glory. Angels and men cry to Thee: Holy, Holy, holy art Thou.

Our Father in heaven,
Hallowed be Thy name.
Thy kingdom come.
Thy will be done as in
Heaven so on earth.
Give us the bread of our
need this day:
And forgive us our offences
As we have also forgiven
Those who have offended us.
And bring us not to trial,
But deliver us from the
evil one • For Thine
is the kingdom and the power
and the glory for ever and
Ever. Amen.

(The Priest:)

Glory be to the Father and To the Son and to the Holy Spirit.

(Response:)

From everlasting and for Ever and ever, Amen.

Our Father in heaven,
Hallowed be Thy name.
Thy kingdom come.
Holy, holy, holy art Thou:
Our Father in heaven,
Heaven and earth are full of
The greatness of Thy glory

eere onasha qainlakh. qaddish, qaddish, qaddish, qaddish, qaddish.

(The Deacon:)

Nsalle shlama amman.

(Prayers)

(After the prayers, they will respond:)

Ameen.

THE KHOTAMA

At the end of the khotama, all will join in saying the Creed.

THE CREED OF THE THREE HUNDRED AND EIGHTEEN FATHERS.

Who assembled in the city of Nicea, in the days of King (Emperor) Constantine, because of the blasphemy of Arius.

Mhaymninan bkhad alaha aba akhid kol. aboda dkholhin aylin dmith-khazyan wadla mithkhazyan. wokhad marya esho mshikha: bre dalaha: yikhidaya: bokhra dkholhin biryatha. how dmin abu ethilid qdam kulhon alme: ola ethibid alaha, sharira dmin alaha sharira: barkyana dabu.

Angels and men cry to Thee, Holy, holy, holy art Thou.

(The Deacon:)

Peace be with us.

(The Priest says the prayers)

(After each of the prayers, they will respond:)

Amen.

CONCLUSION

At the end of the Conclusion all will join in saying the Creed.

THE CREED OF THE THREE HUNDRED AND EIGHTEEN FATHERS.

Who assembled in the city of Nicea, in the days of King (Emperor) Constantine, because of the blasphemy of Arius.

We believe in one God
The Father Almighty,
Maker of all things
Visible and invisible.
And in one Lord Jesus Christ:
The Son of God, the OnlyBegotten, the First-Born of
All created .Begotten of His
Father before all worlds and
Not made:
Very God of very God:
Of one essence with His

dbidow ittaqan alme oithbri kol midim. how dmitolatan bnaynasha omitul porqanan: nkheeth shmaya: oithgasham min rokha dqodsha wahba barnasha oithbten oithilid min maryam btholta. okhash oisdqip byomay pantiyos pilatos. oithqbar: oqam latlatha yomen akh dakhteb wasliq lashmaya: weteb min yammina dabu. otoo-athed lmetha lamdan lmite walkhaye:wokhad rokha dqodsha: rokha dashrara. dmin abu napiq: how rokha makhyana. owakhda éta qaddishta: washlikhayta qathuliqi. omodinan bakhda mamoditha: lshoqana dakhtahe. owaqyamta dpaghrain: wokhaye dalalam almen: amen.

Father, by Those hands the Worlds were established and Everything was created. Who for us men and for our Salvation, came down from Heaven and was incarnate by The Holy Spirit and became Man, and was conceived and Born of the Virgin Mary, He suffered and was crucified in the days of Pontius Pilate. He was buried and He rose Again on the third day as it Is written and ascended into Heaven and sat down on the Right hand of His Father: And He shall come again to Judge the dead and the Living. And in one Holy Spirit The Spirit of truth; who Proceedeth from the Father, The life-giving Spirit. And in one Holy Apostolic Catholic church. And we confess one baptism For the remission of sins. And the resurrection of our Bodies, and the life for Ever and ever. Amen.

Here ends the Sunday Morning Service.

KARÓZÓTHA

Nqom shappir kollan bkhadotha obapsikhota nebe onemar maran ithrakhmalain.

oane amma: maran ithrakhmalain.

aba drakhmé oalaha dkhóle bóyaa: baenan minnakh.

maran ithrakhmalain.

paroqan oyasopthanan wamparnsana dkhol: baenan minnakh.

maran, etc.

al shayna woyótha oqóyama dkhóleh alma wathkhólhén éthatha: baenan minnakh.

maran, etc.

al athran oal kól athrawan oal aylin dohaymanótha amrin bhón: baenan minnakh.

maran, etc.

al mozaghow daar okahinotha dshatta oallatha dpere oal toqana dkhole alma:

PROCLAMATION

Let us all stand up, as is Right, with joy and rejoicing;* Let us beseech and say, Our Lord, have mercy upon us.

The people will say:
Our Lord have mercy upon us.

Father of mercies and God of All consolation: We beseech Thee.

Our Lord have mercy upon us. (and so on after each clause).

Our Saviour, who carest for us And suppliest all things: We beseech Thee.

Our Lord, etc.

For the peace, safety and Security of all the world and All the churches: We beseech Thee.

Our Lord, etc.

For our land and for all lands And for those who dwell in Them, in faith: We beseech Thee.

Cur Lord, etc.

For a moderate climate and Seasonable year, the fruits And produce of the earth and

*(on week days: in sorrow and care).

baenan minnakh.

maran, etc.

al khólmana dabahain qaddishe mar PLAN qathóliqa pataryarkis: omar PLAN apisqópa metrapolitis: oal kólhón bnay tishmishthón: baénan minnakh.

maran, etc.

(al malké ao rish sholtana akhidai shultane dalma hana: baenan minnakh).

maran, etc.

alaha mrakhmana how dorakhme mdabbar lkhol: baenan minnakh:

maran, etc.

(al qashishe wamshamshane arthadokse, wathkhola akhotan dbamshikha: baenan minnakh).

maran, etc.

how dattir brakhmow washpe brakhnane: baenan minnakh.

maran, etc.

Prosperity of all the world: We beseech Thee.

Our Lord, etc.

For the welfare of our holy Fathers, Mar (so and so) Catholicos Patriarch, Mar (so and so) Bishop Metropolitan: and all those Who serve under them, We beseech Thee.

Our Lord, etc.

(For the Kings and Presidents (1) who have power in this world, we beseech Thee).

Our Lord, etc.

O merciful Lord, who in mercy Governest all, We beseech Thee.

Our Lord, etc.

(For orthodox Priests and deacons, and all our brotherhood in Christ, We beseech Thee).

Our Lord, etc.

O Thou who art rich in mercy And overflowing with compassion We beseech Thee.

Our Lord, etc.

 The President's name has been added in order that prayers may be offered for the President of the United States of America and other countries now under the same system of government.

(how dmin qtham alme ethow walthardarin qayam sholtane: baenan minnakh).

maran, etc.

how dbakhyane éthow taba oyahoba dkholhin tabatha: baenan minnakh:

maran, etc.

(how dla sabe bmote dkhataya illa dantho min ole onikhe: baenan minnakh)

maran, etc.

how dbashmaya mishtabakh obaraa mistgid: baenan minnakh.

maran, etc.

(how doyalde o dodinkhe o dosome o domaalte o dbaqyamte o dosolaqe o domakhatte o dbaslibé qaddisha khaddi laraa oapsakh lashmaya: baenan minnakh).

maran, etc.

(O Thou who art before the Worlds and whose power is Strong unto all generations: We beseech Thee).

Our Lord, etc.

O Thou who art by nature good And the giver of all good Things: We beseech Thee:

Our Lord, etc.

(O Thou who willest not the death of a sinner but rather That he should repent of his Wickedness and live, we Beseech Thee:)

Our Lord, etc.

O Thou who art glorified in Heaven and worshipped on earth: We beseech Thee:

Our Lord, etc.

(O Thou who through Thy holy
Nativity, or Epiphany2, or
Fast or Entrance, or Resurrection, or Ascension or by
The coming of the Holy Spirit,
Or by His holy cross, madest
The earth to rejoice and heavens to be glad. We beseech Thee).

Our Lord, etc.

2. The parenthesized clauses are only said on Sundays, restivals of our Lord and memorials of Saints.

how dle ho kyanaith ith la mayothotha oamar bnohra gaya: baenan minnakh.

maran, etc.

(paroqa dkholhon bnaynasha oyattiraith daylin damhaymnin beh: baenan minnakh).

maran, etc.

proq lkollan mshikha maran btaybothakh oasga amman shaynakh washlamakh: oithrakhimalain.

KHBARTHAH

Nsalle shlama amman: nsalle onebe min alaha marekol: amen. OANIN:

dnishma bqala daslotan: wanqabbil baotan onithrakhmalain: al éta qaddishta qatholiqi dathnan odokhol attar: nsalle onebe min alaha marekol:

amen. (and so on after every clause). (and so on after every clause).

dshayne washlame nashre bghawah damma lsholme

O Thou who in nature hast immortality and dwellest in The light on high, We beseech Thee.

Our Lord, etc.

(O Saviour of all men and Especially of them that believe In Thee: We beseech Thee).

Our Lord, etc.

Save all of us, 0 Christ our Lord, by Thy Grace; increase In us Thy peace and tranquillity and have mercy upon us.

ANOTHER

Let us pray. Peace be with us. Let us pray and desire of God The Lord of all. RESFOND: Amen.

That He may hear the voice of Our prayer and receive our Petition and have mercy upon Us. For the Holy Catholic Church, here and everywhere. Let us pray and desire of God The Lord of all.

Amen.

That His peace and tranquillity may abide with her until the

dalma; al abahain apisqope: nsalle, etc.

amén.

danqómón brisha dmarayathhón dla móm wathla rishyan kólhón yomatha dkhayayhón: yattiraith al khólmana dabahain qaddishe mar PLAN qatholiqa pataryarkis: omar PLAN apisqopa metrapolitis: nsalle, etc.

amen.

dannatar wanqayim innon brisha dkholhin maryath-hon: dniron wanshamshon wantaybon lmarya amma gmira: dkhassim babade tabe oshappire: al qashishe wamshamshane dith btishmishta hade dashrara: nsalle, etc.

amen.

dolibba taba woterta dkhitha nshamshon qthmow: al kole qyama nakhpa oqaddisha: yalda deta qaddishta qatholiqi: nsalle, etc.

amen.

danshalmon rahta taba

End of the world. For our father bishops, Let us pray, etc.

amen.

(That they may stand at the head Of their dioceses without Blame or stain all the days Of their life. Especially for the welfare of our holy fathers, Mar (so and so) Catholicos Patriarch, Mar (so and so) Bishop Metropolitan, Let us Pray, etc.

amen.

That He may keep and uphold
Them at the head of all their
Dioceses: That they may feed,
Serve, make ready for the Lord
A perfect people, zealous of
Good and noble works.
For presbyters and deacons who
Are in the service of the truth,
Let us pray, etc.

amen.

That with a good heart and With pure thoughts they may Serve before Him. For all the Discreet and holy congregation Children of the holy Catholic Church, Let us pray, etc.

amen.

That they may accomplish their

dqaddishothon
wanqablon min maray sabra
taba omolkana bathra
dkhaye:
al dokhrana dtobanitha:
mart maryam btholta
qaddishta imme damshikha
paroqan omakhyanan:
nsalle, etc.

amen.

drokha dqothsha dashrabah:
ho nqadshan btayboteh:
onighmor ban sebyane:
wankhttimban shrare:
kolhon yomatha dkhayain:
al dokhrana danbiye
odashlikhe wathsahde
wathmodyane
nsalle, etc.

amén.

dbaslobathhon wokhshayhon nebethlan amhon sabra taba oporqana: onashwelan lthokhranhon brikha walmolkanhon khaya osharira bmalkotha dashmaya: al dokhrana dabahain qaddishe mar deadoros mar teadoros omar nistoris apisqope omalpane dashrara: omar aprim omar narsay omar abraham: wad kholhon qashishe omalpane qoshtanye: nsalle, etc.

Good and holy course,
And receive from the Lord
Hope and promise in the last
Of life.
For the memorial of Blessed
Mart Maryam (Our Lady Mary)
The Holy Virgin, Mother of
Jesus. Our Saviour and LifeGiver, Let us pray, etc.

amen.

That the Holy Spirit who dwelt In her may sanctify us by His Grace and perfect His will in Us and seal in us His truth All the days of our life. For the memorial of the prophets and apostles and martyrs And confessors, Let us pray, etc.

amen.

That by their prayers and Sufferings He may give us with Them a good hope and salvation, And make us worthy of their Blessed memorial and their Living and true promise in the Kingdom of heaven. For the memorial of our Holy Fathers Mar Diodorus, Mar Theodorus, Mar Nestorius, Bishops and teachers of the Truth and Mar Ephraim, and Mar Narsai, and Mar Abraham, and The holy ancient and true Teachers, Let us pray, etc.

amen.

dbaslawathhon wobawathhon nithntar shrara dakhya dyólpan todithhón wathhaymanóthhón bkhóla éta qaddishta qathóliqi: thamma lshólameh dalma: al dókhrana dabahain othakhain mhaymne qóshtanaye aylin danath wanpaq min alma hana bhaymanótha dashrara: wothoditha trisath shókha: nsalle, etc.

amen.

dnishre onishboq lhon
sakhlwathhon omithabranwathhon: onashbe innon
lmithbassamo am kene
ozaddiqe dashpar lsebyane:
al athra hana oamorow:
oal mdita hade (o qrita)
hade oyattabe:
oal omra hana oyasopow:
oyattiraith ap al kinshan hana
nsalle, etc.

amen.

dnabar minnan btayboteh kharba oshebya obiztha ozoaa obartha okapna omotana: okholhin makhwatha bishatha: aylin detayhin saqolow dpaghra: al aylin dtain

amen.

That by their prayers and Petitions the pure truth of The doctrine of their religion And of their faith may be kept In all the Holy Catholic Church Till the end of the world: For the memorial of our fathers And brothers, faithful and true, Who have died and departed From this world in this true Faith and Orthodox religion, Let us pray, etc.

amen.

That He may loose and forgive Their transgressions and Offences, and make them Worthy to have joy with the Just and righteous who proved Worthy of His will. For this Country and its inhabitants, For this town (or village) And those who dwell in it, For this house and those who Care for it, and especially For this congregation, let Us pray, etc.

amen.

That He may take away from us By His Grace the sword, captivity, robbery, earthquakes, Famine, pestilence, and all Evil plagues which are against The body. For those who err From this true faith and are min haymanotha hade dashrara: oakhidin bpakhow dsatana: nsalle, etc.

amen.

dnapne atlotha dlibhón
dnishtodón dkhatho alaha
aba dashrara wabre éshó
mshikha maran.
al aylin dakhrihin
bkhórhne asqe: wathmithnassin
min rokhé bishatha:
nsalle, etc.

amen.

danshaddar lhon malakha drakhme othasutha:
dnisor wathnase wathnakhlim: wanaddar wanbaya
innon bsogha dtayboteh
worakhmow: al miskine
obayshe: oyathme oarmlatha
wamtarpe oallise oayeqay
rokha dith beh balma
hana, nsalle, etc.

amen.

danzon innon btayboteh wanparnis innon bamrakhmanoteh: wanbaya innon bakhnane: wanpase innon min mandthbarlhon baqtira dola: sallo woao min alaha marekol. dtehbonleh malkotha kahne oamma qaddisha: gao lwath marya alaha khailthana: min koleh

Held in the snares of Satan Let us pray, etc.

amen.

That He may turn the hardness Of their hearts, that they May acknowledge that God the Father of truth is one and His Son, Jesus Christ, our Lord. For those who are grievously Sick and tried by evil Spirits. Let us pray, etc.

amen.

That He may send His angel of Mercy and healing to visit, Cure, heal, help and comfort Them in the multitude of His Grace and mercies. For the poor and afflicted, Orphans and widows, the Harassed, troubled and grieved In spirit in this world, Let us pray, etc.

amen.

That He may give them what They need by His Grace, Provide them by His pitfulness Comfort them in His compassion And deliver them from who so Governs them with force and Fraud: Pray ye and desire of God the Lord of all. That ye May be to Him a kingdom, holy Priests and people; Cry to the Mighty Lord God with all your libkhón omin kolah noshkhón: mitol dalaha aba khannanaho wamrakhmana ho wamrakh-pana: ola sabe baghbilteh dtebath: illa en dattho lwateh otikhe qthamow: yatiraith wale dansalle onode onisgod wanshabbakh wanyaqar wanramrim lkhath alaha aba sghitha mara dkhol: dbamshikhe wath sabra taba oporqana lnoshatan dho nshamle amman tayboteh: orakhmow wakhnaneh thamma lkhartha. omaqip: Bbaotha wotakhshota malakha dashlama wathrakhme shalinan:

oanin: min lwathakh marya.

lilya oemama kolhon yomatha dkhayain: shayna ammina létakh okhayé dla khtahé: shalinan

min lwathakh marya.

oyotha dkhobba dhoyo khzaqa daghmirótha bshalmótha drokha dqothsha: shalinan.

min lwathakh marya

shoqana dakhtahe oaylin damathran lkhayain wamnikhan lalahothakh: shalinan.

Heart and all your soul. For God is the Compassionate Father, He is merciful and Pitiful, who willeth not that Those whom He hath fashioned Should perish, but repent and Live before Him. And Especially must we pray to Confess, worship, glorify, Honor and exalt one God, the Adorable Father, Lord of all. Who by His Christ wrought a Good hope and salvation for Our souls. That He may fulfil In us His grace and mercy and Compassion until the end. Amen With petition and with beseech-

ing we ask for an angel of Peace and mercy

From Thee, 0 Lord.

Night and day throughout our Life, we ask for continual Peace for Thy church and life Without sin.

From Thee, etc.

We ask continual love, which Is the bond of perfectness, With the confirmation of the Holy Spirit.

From Thee, etc.

We ask forgiveness of sins Those things which help our Lives and propitiate Thy Godhead.

min lwathakh marya

rakhmow dmarya wakhnane amminaith bkhol iddan. shalinan.

min lwathakh marya.

noshatan odakhthade laba olabra walrokha dqothsha naghel.

oanin: lakh marya alahan.

From Thee, etc.

We ask for the mercy and Compassion of the Lord continually and at all times.

From Thee, etc.

Let us commit ourselves and One another to the Father and The Son and the Holy Spirit.

To Thee O Lord our God.





TAKHSA DRAZE

The Order of the Mystery

(After the Priest says the prayer of LAKHO MARA, the congregation will join in singing:)

Lakho mara dkhola modinan olakh esho mshikha mshabkhinan: datto mnakhmana dpaghrain: oatto paroqa dnoshatan.

(Priest:)

Asheghit dakhyaet éday

(After the Priest says the prayer of LAKHO MARA, the congregation will join in singing:)

Thee, Lord of all, we confess And Thee, Jesus Christ, we glorify: For Thou art the Quickener of our bodies: And Thou art the Saviour of our souls.

(Priest:)

I have washed my hands in

oithkarkith lmathbkhakh marya.

(Response:)

Lakho mara dkhola modinan, o lakh eshoo mshikha mshabkhinan: datto mnakhmana dpaghrain, oatto paroqa dnoshatan.

(Priest:)

Shokha laba olora walrokha dqodsha.

(Response:)

Min alam thamma lalam almen, amen.

Lakho mara dkhola modinan, olakh esho mshikha mshabkhinan, datto mnakhmana dpaghrain oatto paroqa dnoshatan.

(Deacons:)

Nsalle shlama ammann.

(Following the prayer "ATTOO MAR SHARIRAKET, the deacon will say in an audible voice:)

Arim qalkhon oshabbakh kolle amma lalaha khaya.

purity, and I have compassed thine alter, O Lord.

(Response:)

Thee, Lord of all, we confess And Thee, Jesus Christ we glorify: for Thou art the Quickener of our bodies, And Thou art the Saviour of our souls.

(Priest:)

Glory be to the Father and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit.

(Response:)

From everlasting and for ever and ever: Amen.

Thee, Lord of all we confess And Thee, Jesus Christ, we glorify: For Thou art the Quickener of our bodies: and Thou art the Saviour of our souls.

(Deacons:)

Let us pray: Peace be with us.

(Following the prayer "ATTOO MAR SHARIRAEET", the deacon will say in an audible voice:)

Lift up your voice, all ye people, and glorify the living God.

(Response:)

Qaddisha alaha, qaddisha khailthana, qaddisha la mayotha, ithrakhim alain.

(Priest:)

Shokha laba olora walrokha dqodsha.

(Response:)

Qaddisha allaha, qaddisha khailthana, qaddisha la mayotha, ithrakham alain. min alam thamma lalam almen, amen.

Qaddisha allaha, qaddisha khailthana, qaddisha la mayotha, ithrakham alain.

(Priest will say the prayer before QIRYANA:)

Qaddisha washwikha okhailthana ola mayotha doqadishe amar omithnikh suyane: ithpan mar okhos orakhim alain. akh damadat bkhulidan mara dkhol: aba wabra orokha dqodsha lalmen.

Brikh alaha marekul mkhakmanan byulpane qaddisha. oal qaruya oshamue rakhmow (Response:)

Holy God, Holy Almighty, Holy Immortal, have mercy upon us.

(The Priest:)

Glory be to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit.

(Response:)

Holy God, Holy Almighty, Holy Immortal, have mercy upon us. From everlasting and for ever and ever: Amen.

Holy God, Holy Almighty, Holy Immortal, have mercy upon us.

(The Priest will say the prayer before the LECTION:)

Holy and Glorious
Mighty and Immortal
Who dwellest in the saints
and Whose will rests content,
Turn, O my Lord and pity
And have mercy upon us.
As thou art wont at every
season, O Lord of all.
Father and Son and Holy
Spirit forever.

Blessed be God, the Lord of all: Who giveth us wisdom by His holy doctrine.

nishtapon bkhul iddan lalmén.

(Then the Deacon will read the QIRYANA-)

(After QIRYANA, the Priest will say the prayer before SHLIKHA:)

Anharlan maran oalahan, zoe dkhushabain: lamsat walmistakalu shimaa hanniya dpuqdanaik makhyane oalahaye oholan btaybuthakh worakhmayk dniqtup minhon yuthrana, khuba osabra oporqana: dkhashakh lnosha walpaghra:
onizmarlakh shokha ammina
dla shalba bkhulidan mara
dkhol: aba wabra orokha
dqudsha lalmen.

(At the end of the SHLIKHA, the congregation will answer:)

(At the end of the APOSTIE, the congregation will answer:)

Shokhale lmara dpolos.

(The Priest will say the prayer before the GOSPEL.)

Lakh simkha dshókhé dabu osalma daqnom yaludeh. dithgli bpaghra dnashutan. May His mercies abound on The reader and on the hearers At every season for ever.

(Then the Deacon will read the LECTION-)

After the LECTION, the Priest will say the prayer before the APOSTLE:)

Enlighten for us our Lord And our God, the impulses of Our thoughts that we may Hearken and understand the Sweet hearing of Thy life-Giving and Divine commands: And in Thy Grace and mercies, Grant that we may gather from Them profit, love, hope and Salvation which are serviceable both to the soul and to The body: and that we may Sing to Thee constant praise Without ceasing, O Lord of All: Father, Son and Holy Spirit forever.

Glory be to the Lord of Paul

(The Priest will say the prayer before the GOSPEL prayer before the GOSPEL.)

Thee, 0 Brightness of the Father's glory and Image of The quuma of Him that begat Thee. Who wast revealed in The body of our humanity.

oanhar lkhishukhute dmadan bnuhra dasbarteh modinan osaghdinan wamshabkhinan bkhulidan mara dkhul. aba wobra orukha dqudsha lalmen.

Dkhad azal kahna dnisur ewangalion.

Shokha lrakhme mithumaye dshalkhokh sidain: mshikha nuhre dalma okhaye dkhul: lalmen amen.

Khakimain bnamusakh
oanhar zoain bidathakh:
oqaddish noshatan bashrarakh:
ohablan dnebe mittpisane
lmilaik oghmure lpuqdanaik
bkhulidan mara dkhul:
aba wobra orukha dqudsha
lalmen

Rikha mar haniya dpakh minnakh biddana dashpat maryam khitaita mishkha mbasma al rishakh: hoo nithkhalat bbesme halin dsayminan leqarakh walkhusaya dkhobain odakhtahain: mara dkhul, aba wabra orukha dqudsha lalman.

(The Deacon says in an audible voice:)

And didst enlighten the Darkness of our mind by the Light of Thy Gospel. We confess and worship and Glorify at every season. O Lord of all. Father, Son and Holy Spirit forever.

As the Priest goes towards the Gospel.

Glory unto the everlasting Mercies which sent Thee unto Us, O Christ, the Light of The world and the life of All forever. Amen.

Give us wisdom by Thy law,
And enlighten our impluses
By Thy knowledge: Sanctify
Our souls by Thy truth:
And grant that we may be
Ohedient to Thy words and may
Fulfill Thy commands at every
Season, O Lord of All:
Father, Son and Holy Spirit
forever.

O my Lord, let that same Sweet odor which breathed Forth from Thee when Mary the Sinner poured sweet smelling Ointment on Thy head be min-Gled with this incense, which We place to Thine honor and For the pardon of our debts And of our sins, O Lord of All, Father, Son and Holy Spirit forever.

(The Deacon says in an audible voice:)

nqom ethidaeeth lmishma ewangaleyon qaddisha.

(Priest proceeds saying:)

Shlama amkhon.

(Response:)

Ammakh oam rokhakh.

(At the end of the GOSPEL, they will say:)

Shokha lamshikha maran.

(After the prayer:)

Mittsimin omistadrin.

(Priest will sing:)

Shookha laba olora walrokha dqodsha. al madbakh qodsha nehbe dokhrana dothulta maryam eme damshikha •

(Des.cons:)

Min alam athamma lalam almen amemi. shlikhow dora orakhmow dikhida, sallow dnehwe shayna bowritha.

(Priest:)

Let us stand ready to hear the Holy Gospel.

(The Priest proceeds saying:)

Peace be with you.

(Response:)

And with Thee and with Thy Spirit (At the end of the GOSPEL, they will say:)

Glory to Christ our Lord.

(After the prayer:)

Be Thy command, our Lord and our God.

(The Priest will sing:)

Glory be to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit. Upon the Holy Altar, let there be a Memorial of the Virgin Mary, The mother of Christ.

(Deacons:)

From everlasting and for Ever and ever, amen.
O apostles of the Son and Lovers of the Only Begotten, Pray that there may be peace in creation.

(The Priest:)

Nemar kóle amma ameen oameen. dookranakh aboon al madbakh qoodsha: am kehne dansakh osahde dithkallal.

(After the Priest says the prayer:)

Maran esho mshikha nehoe am kollan. Etc.

(He will say the CREED (see page 10) and in which all will join:)

(The Priest will say QANUNA:)

Onassiqlakh tishbokhta oeqara, etc.

(Deacons will answer:)

Amen.

(Priest:)

Shlama amkhon.

(Response:)

Ammakh oam rukhakh.

(At the end of the QANUNA:)

Taybute dmaran esho mshikha, etc. Let all the people say amen and amen. Thy memorial, 0 our Father,

Is upon the Holy Altar with The just who have overcome And the martyrs who have been crowned.

(After the Priest says the prayer:)

Our Lord, Jesus Christ, Be with us all. Etc.

(He will say the CREED (see page 10) and in which all will join:)

(The Priest will say the CANON:)

And we may lift up to Thee Praise and honour, etc.

(The Deacons will answer:)

Amen.

(Priest:)

Peace be with you.

(Response:)

And with Thee and with Thy Spirit.

(At the end of the CANON:)

The Grace of our Lord Jesus Christ, etc.

(Deacons will answer:)

Ameen.

(The Priest continues:)

Lél nehbon madaykon.

(Response:)

Lwathakh alahé dabraham odiskhaq odisrael malka mshabkha.

(When the Priest says:)

Qorbana lalaha marekol mithqarow.

(Deacons will answer:)

Yae ozadeq.

Shlama amman.

(At the end of the QANONA:)

Kad qaen wamshabkhin, dla shalba, etc.

(They will all sing:)

Qaddish, qaddish, qaddish marya alaha khailthana, damlen shmaya oarah min tishbkhate, omin kyan detote omin hithra dzebe mshabkha. oshana bamrome, oshana lowre ddawith: brikh detha oate bashme dmarya, oshana bamrome.

(Deacons will answer:)

Amen.

(The Priest continues:)

Lift up your minds.

(Response:)

Unto Thee the God of Abraham, Of Isaac and of Israel, O Glorious King.

(When the Priest says:)

The oblation is offered to God, the Lord of all.

(Deacons will answer:)

It is meet and right.

Peace be with us.

(At the end of the CANON:)

Crying and praising without ceasing.

(They will all sing:)

Holy, holy, holy, Lord God Of hosts, heaven and earth Are full of Thy praises and Of the nature of Thy being And of the excellency of Thy Glorious splendour. Hosanna In the highest, Hosanna to The Son of David; Blessed is He who came and who cometh in. The name of the Lord, Hosanna in the Highest.

(Here follows the most important part of the service).

The priest kneeling prays silently for the whole church; for the remission of his own sins and of all those present; for the peace of the whole world, for the bringing of all men to be saved through Christ's passion and death, for the poor, the sick and the afflicted, and for those who have departed this life in the holy faith.

Here also he offers special prayer for any special purpose

that may have been requested of him.

Then follows the most solemn and sacred moment, which is the climax of the whole service, and the foundation of the Christian faith, namely, the invocation of the Holy Spirit, with the words of "Nete Mar". At which time according to the teaching of the holy church, the elements of bread and wine are consecrated through the descent of the Holy Spirit and thereby transforming them into the Holy Body and the Precious Blood of Christ, which we partake through faith.

TAKHSA DROSHMA ODAQŠAYA

ORDER OF CONSIGNATION AND OF FRACTION.

(After the prayer:)

(After the prayer:)

Basim maran oalahan, etc.

Be pleased our Lord and our God, etc.

(The Priest says:)

(The Priest says:)

Barikh mar, barikh mar, barikh mar.

Bless, 0 my Lord; Bless, 0 My Lord; Bless, 0 my Lord:

(This he will repeat three times and on each occasion the deacons and congregation will answer:) (This he will repeat three times and on each occasion the deacons and congregation will answer:)

Bashrara mar la shawinan,

In truth, my Lord, we are

khonain mar kad la shawinan, doyad khala-shutan, mittul khtahayn sagiye.

(Priest:)

Qarbenan mar bhaymandta dashrara dashmakh, etc.

(The deacons and the congregation will say alternately:)

(Deacons:)

KHZOW HAKHIL DENNANA.

Innana lakhma dnikhteth min roma, immar paroqan braza ltalmidow. kol man dokhoba qareo onasole, khayebe lalam oyarith malkutha

(Congregation:)

BARIKH LMARYA MALAKHOW

Krobe wasrape orabai malakhe, bdikhla owartitha qaimin qtham madabkha. okhayrin beh bkhahna dqase wampaligh paghre damshikha, lkhosaya dkhobe.

(Deacons:)

MARYA AKHID BEDE.

Not worthy. Have pity on Us, my Lord, for we are not Worthy. Through our frailty Because of our many sins.

(Priest:)

We draw near, 0 my Lord, In the true faith of Thy Name. etc.

(The Deacons and the congregation will say alternately:)

(Deacons:)

SEE THAT IT IS I.

I am the bread which came Down from on high, said our Saviour in the mystery to His disciples. Whosoever approacheth and receiveth it In love, liveth forever in Me and inheriteth the kingdom.

(Congregation:)

BLESS THE LORD HIS ANGELS

The cherubim and seraphin and Arch angels in fear and Trembling stand before the Altar. And gaze at the priest Breaking and dividing the Body of Christ, for the Pardon of trespasses.

(Deacons:)

THE LORD HOLDS HIS HAND.

Nora baghmorta nashiq eshaya, layiqid sipwate ooleh ithkhasi. nora bgho lakhma nasbin mayote: natra paghrayhon okhobayhon yagdin.

(Congregation:)

Ha rama éta bqale qaddishé omasqin ba shokha lmara dwiryatha.

(Deacons and congregation:)

PTAKHLE TARE DZADDIQOTHA

Khannana daptikh tare ltayabe, oqare lkhattaye dsidow nithqarbon, Ptakhlan mar taraa drakhme dniolbe, onizmar lakh shokha blilya oemama.

(Here the veil is opened.)

(At the end of QANUNA)

TAYBOOTE DMARAN ESHOO MSHIKHA, etc.

(Response:)

Amen.

Fire in the burning coal Kissed Isaiah, his lips did Not burn and his transgres-Sion were absolved. Fire in Bread partake mortals: It Preserveth their bodies and Their transgressions are Burnt.

(Congregation:)

Lo, the church thunders with Holy voices, and therein they Lift up praises unto the Master of the created.

(Deacons and congregation:)

OPEN UNTO ME THE GATES OF RIGHTEOUSNESS.

O Thou who in compassion dost Open the door to the repentent, and callest sinners to Come to Thee, Open to us, O Lord, the door of Thy mercies, and let us enter by it And sing glory to Thee by Night and by day.

(Here the veil is opened.)

(At the end of the CANON)

THE GRACE OF OUR LORD JESUS CHRIST, etc.

(Response:)

Amen.

(Deacons will proclaim:)

Kolan bdikhltha oeqara niqro lraza dpaghre wadme yaqira dparoqan bliba dakhya wohaymanota sharirta nitkhar khashee onid bayyan bakyamtee: dmitdolatan gir yikhidaye dalaha: paghra mayutha onosha mlilta oyadutanita olamayutta min bnaynasha nsow wonamosow makhyane wopuqdanow qaddishemin tayutha lidatha dashrara qarban: obatar kula mdabranute dakhlapain rishite dakhyanan: basqipa ithnasi: omin beth mite qam: olashmaya istalaq: dashlimlan razow qaddishe: dohoon nidkhar kola taybote dalwatan khnan hakhil bkhuba shpiaa: wosuyana makkikha nqabil mohota dkhaye dalalam: owaslutha dkhitha wokhashe dporshana: nishtotap lraze deta bsora dathyabuta kad mithpinan min sakhlwatan: okhashinan al khtahain: oshalinan rakhme oshoqana

min alaha marekol:

(The Deacons will proclaim:)

Let us all in awe and reverence, draw near to the Mysteries of the precious Body and blood of our Saviour With a pure heart and with a True faith: Let us remember His passion and consider His Resurrection: For our sakes The Only-Begotten of God took Of mankind a mortal body, and A reasonable, intelligent and Immortal soul: Ana by His Life-giving laws and by His Holy commands: He has brought Us out of error to the knowledge of the truth: And after All His dispensation for us, He, the first fruits of our Nature, was lifted up on the Cross: He rose from the dead And was taken up to heaven: He hath delivered to us His Holy mysteries, that in them We might commemorate all His Goodness toward us: Let us Therefore with overflowing Love, and with a humble will Receive the gift of eternal Life: with pure prayer and Manifold sorrow: Let us Communicate in the mysteries Of the church in penitent Hope; turning from our off-ence: and sorrowing for our Sins, and asking mercy and Forgiveness from God the Lord Of all:

While the proclamation is being said, the priest will break the wafers and will dip one wafer into wine for children. The purpose of this is that small children may not speil the blood

while partaking from the chalace. (Deacons will continue:) Marpinan sahklwatha lakh (The Deacons will continue:) nawatan. We condone the offences of (Congregation will respond) our fellows. Marya khasa khtahe osakhl-(The congregation will respond) wata dodaik. Lord, pardon the sins and offences of Thy servants. (Deacons:) Wamdakinan teratan (Deacons:) min polaghé okhiryane. We purify our consciences (Response:) From divisions and strife. Marya khasa khtahe, etc. (Response:) (Deacons:) Lord, pardon, etc. Kad shapyan noshatan min aktha woildbabotha. (Deacons:) Our souls being clear from (Response:) anger and emmity. Marya khasa khtahe, etc. (Response:) (Deacons:) Lord, pardon, etc. Nisow qudsha onith (Deacons:) qaddash brokha dqudsha Let us take the Holy (Thing) And be made Holy by the Holy

Spirit.

(Response:)

(Deacons:)

Lord, pardon, etc.

(Response:)

Marya khasa

(Deacons:)

khtahe, etc.

Oaboyutha wokhultana dreyanan nqabil bshalmutha dakhdade shotaputhhon draze.

(Response:)

Marya khasa khtahe, etc.

(Deacons:)

Dnehbunlan mar laqyamta dapghrain: walporqana dnoshatan: walkhaye dalalam almen, amen.

(When the KAROZOTHA is concluded, the Deacon says:)

Nsallé shlama amman.

(After the prayer "ASHWALN MARAN OALAHAN.", the congregation will join the priest in saying:)

ABON DBASHMAYA, without giyure, that is, without qaddish, qaddish.)

Abon dbashmaya
nithqadash shmakh,
tete malkuthakh, nehbe
suyanakh: aykana dbashmaya ap
barah. holan lakhma dsonqanan yomana: washbuqlan
khobain: aykana dap khnan
shbaqan lkhayabane

In concord and harmony of Our minds let us receive in Peace one with another the Communion of the mysteries.

(Response:)

Lord, pardon, etc.

(Deacons:)

That they may be to us, 0 my Lord, for the resurrec-Tion of our bodies and for The salvation of our souls And for the eternal life.

(When the KARUZUTHA is concluded the Deacon says:)

Let us pray, peace be with us.

(After the prayer "MAKE US WORTHY OUR LORD AND OUR GOD". the congregation will join the priest in saying:)

OUR FATHER (without gaiure, that is, without Holy, Holy.)

Our Father in heaven,
Hallowed by Thy name,
Thy kingdom come, Thy will be
Done as in heaven so on earth
Give us the bread of our need
This day. And forgive us our
Offences as we have also
Forgiven those who have offEnded us.

ola talan lnisyuna
ila passan min bisha:
mittul ddilakhhe malkotha
okhaila otishbukhta
lalam almen: amen.

(At the end of the prayer:)

Een maran oalahan.

(Priest will say:)

Lalam almen

(Response:)

Amen.

(Priest:)

Shlama amkhon.

(Response:)

Oamakh oam rokhakh

(Priest:)

Qodsha lqaddishe yaee bshalmotha.

(Response:)

khadaba qaddisha: khad bra qaddisha: khad rokha qaddisha shokha laba olora walrokha qaddisha: lalam almen amen. And bring us not to trial, But deliver us from the evil one. For Thine is The kingdom and the power And the glory for ever and Ever, Amen.

(At the end of the prayer:)

Yea, our Lord and our God.

(The Priest will say:)

For ever and ever.

(Response:)

Amen.

(Priest:)

Peace be with you.

(Response:)

And with Thee and with Thy Spirit.

(Priest:)

The Holy (Thing) is perfectly, for the Holy.

(Response:)

One Holy Father, one Holy Son, one Holy Spirit, glory Be to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit, For ever and ever, Amen.

During Lordly Feasts, after "KHAD ABA QADDISHA"; the Priest will say the DKHILATH" and the congregation will repeat the same after each successive verse.

Dkhilat alaha mrayma min maqdsha lalam almen brikho eqare dmarya min athre.

(When the Priest says:)

Taybote dmakhyanan maran esho mshikha tishtamle brakhme amkolan.

(Response:)

lalam almen. amen.

(While the people are receiving the QURBANA, the choir will sing:)

(HYMNSOF PRAISE FOR SUNDAYS:)

Maran eshoo malka sghida: daskha bkhashe lmota trona bra dalaha dishto dilan khaye khadtte bmalkoth roma. batil minnan kol nikhyanin: oashra bathran shayna orakhme. doyom dinkhakh nikhe

During Lordly Feasts, (on Feast occasions) after ONE HOLY FATHER; the Priest will say - "AWFUL ART THOU" and the whole congregation will repeat the same after each successive verse.

Awful art Thou O God most High, from Thy holy place For ever and ever: Blessed Be the glory of the Lord from His place.

(When the Priest says:)

The gift of the grace of our Giver of life our Lord Jesus Christ be fulfilled in mer-Cies with us all.

(Response:)

For ever and ever. Amen.

(While the people are receiving the QURBANA, the choir will sing:)

(HYMNEOF PRAISE FOR SUNDAYS:)

Our Lord Jesus, the adorable King: who by Thy passion Didst conquer death the Tyrant. Son of God who didst Promise us: new life in the Kingdom on high. Cause all Guiles to cease from us: and Make Thy tranquillity and Mercies to dwell in our land.

qdamayk onippuq lorakh akh suyanakh. byad. oshane node lashmakh al taybuthakhk dalbath ginsan. daskhib rakhmayk šid nashotan: wadnakh khobakh al methutan. waatait khobain byad khusayakh: shokha lashmakh al mohotakh. brikh eqaraakh min go athrakh: shabiq khobe mitol rakhmow. wotaybuthakh ashba lkholan: dnode onisgud lalahothakh. walmarothakh bkhol iddanin nassiq shokha amen oamen.

(And on Feasts of our Lord:)

khayil maran éde dapshat:
washqal qudsha lkhosay
khobé. ashba innén dabkhol
yomin: nitlan pere
lalahothakh. pome dhallil
bgho bith qudsha:
ashba innón lmizmar
shokha. idne dashma qal
tishbkhathakh: la mar nishmán
qal rhibotha. ayne dakhzow
khnanakh rabba: tó mar
nikhzyan sabrakh brikha:
ap leshane daqao qaddish
rakkeb innon lmemar qushta
righle dhallikh bgho

That in the day of Thy shining forth we may live before Thee and may go forth to meet Thee according to Thy will. With Hosannas we will confess Thy name: for Thy grace towards our race: For Thy Mercies are multiplied towards our humanity. And Thy Love hath shined forth upon Our mortality. Thou hast Blotted out our debts through Thine absolution: Glory to Thy name for Thy gift: Blessed Be Thy glory from Thy place: Who forgivest our debts because of Thy mercies: in Thy Grace make us all worthy: To Confess and adore Thy Divinity And at every season let us Lift up: Glory to Thy Sovereignity: amen and amen.

(And on the Feasts of our Lord:)

Strengthen our Lord, the
Hands that have been stretched
Out. And have received the
Holy Thing for the pardon of
Debts. Make them worthy every
day: to yield fruits to Thy
Godhead. The mouths which
Have praised Thee within the
Holy Place: Do Thou make fit
To sing Glory. The ears
Which have Heard the voice of
Thy praises. Let them not, my
Lord, hear the voice alarm. The
Eyes that have seen Thy great

edatha: inneen bathra hallikh dnuhra. paghre dékhal paghrakh khddith innon bkhaye khaya: kinshan saghid khadte. lbate lalahuthakh: asga kol odranin oamman ngabe khobbakh rabba: obeh nithyattar lmipra shokha. waptakh taraa otiól lbaoth kullan: qdamaik ap tishmishtan.

(On memorials of the departed and on ordinary days:)

raze dansabn nehbonlan bhaymanutha: mar lkhosay khobe, dmutha dabda wadaboda: atto mshikha malka dalme. bpaghrakh owadmakh khkasit mome okhobe washwaqt: dkhool dhaymin bakh. ashba lkholan doghilyanakh: bparesiya nippok lorakh. oam kinshayhon dashmayane nasiq shokha: amen oamen.

Compassion: Again O Lord, Let them see Thy blessed hope The tongues also that have Cried Holy: Do Thou dispose To speak truth. The feet That have walked within the Church: make them to walk in The land of light. The bodies That have eaten Thy living Body: do Thou renew with new Life. Our congregation which Is worshipping Thy Godhead: O multiply towards it every Aid. And with us may Thy Great love abide: and there-In may we abundantly render Glory. Open the door to the Petition of us all: and may our service also enter Thy Presence.

(On memorials of the departed and on ordinary days:)

May the mysteries which we Have taken in faith, be to Us, O my Lord, for the pardon of debts: Thou art in the Form of the servant and also Of the Creator: O Christ, the King of the Ages, by Thy Body And by Thy Blood thou hast Pardoned and forgiven: The Stains and debts of all who Have believed in Thee: And Make us all worthy at Thy Revelation: To go forth with Confidence to meet Thee: and With the ranks of the Heaven-ly hosts: may we lift up glory

(Then the people have received the HOLY THING (QURBANA), the Priest returns the Vessels with the Mysteries to their places and while the Priest goes in, the Deacons proclaim:)

Kollan hakhil aylin doyath mohotha dtaybotha drokha dqodsha, qronan oishtbinan oishtbtanan oishtbtanan: bmasbat draze halen: shwikhe oqaddishe omakhyane oallahaye: node Kolan akhad wanshabakh lallaha yahuhon.

(Response:)

Shokhaleh al mohoté dla mithmalla.

(Deacon will say:)

Nsalle shlama amman.

(Priest will say the prayer:)

Yaé mar bkhól yomin ozadia bkhól zabnin oshawe bkhól shaén lmodayu walmisgad olamshabakhu lashma dkhila drabbuthakh: dashbitay mar btaybuthakh: lakhyana mkhila donaynasha mayute: dam rókhane lashmakh ngadshón:

Amen and amen.

(When the people have received the HOLY THING (QURBANA), the Priest returns the Vessels with the Mysteries to their places and while the Priest goes in, the Deacons proclaim:)

Let us all, therefore, who Through the gift of the Holy Spirit, have drawn near and Have been made worthy and have Communicated in taking of These Holy Mysteries, Glorious, Holy, Life-Giving and Divine, with one accord confess and glorify God who gave them.

(Response:)

Glory to Him for His Unspeakable Gift.

(The Deacon will say:)

Let us pray: Peace be with us.

(The Priest will say the prayer

It is meet, 0 Lord, every day And it is right at every time And fitting every hour, to Confess and adore and glorify The awful name of Thy Majesty: For by Thy Grace, 0 Lord, Thou hast made worthy the weak Nature of mortal man, with Spiritual beings to hallow

wabraze dmohothakh nishtotpón:
wokhalyuta dpithghamayk
nithbasmón:
woqale dshókha wadtoditha
lalahuthakh mrayamta nasqón
bkhul iddan: mara dkhól:
aba wora orókha dqudsha
lalmén.

(Response:)

Ameen barikhmar.

(Priest will say the second prayer:)

Mshikha alahan omaran omalkan oparoqan omakhyanan oshaboqa dakhta-hayn: dotaybute worakhmo ashbilan lmisab paghre wadme yaqira mqaddish kol: Ho nittillan dnishparle bkhushabayn , womillain owabadayn wabsoranain, dnehbelan mar rahbona hana dashqalin oshaqlinan: lkhusaya dkhobe:. walshoqana dakhtahe: walsora rabba daqyamta dmin bith mite: walkhaye khadte bmalkotha dashmaya: am kol dashpar qdamow btaybute wabrakhmow lalmen: amen.

Thy name, to have communion
In the Mysteries of Thy Gift,
To delight in the sweetness
Of Thy words and to lift up
Voices of praise and of
Thanksgiving to Thy most High
Godhead, at every season, O
Lord of All: Father, Son
And Holy Spirit for ever.

(Response:)

Bless 0 My Lord.

(The Priest will say the second prayer:)

May Christ our God and our Lord, our King, our Saviour, Our Giver of life and the Forgiver of our sins who In His Grace and mercies made Us worthy to take His precious all sanctifying bodyablood, Grant unto us to please Him in Our thoughts, words, deeds, And actions and may this, O My Lord, which we have received and are receiving, be to Us for the pardon of debts And the forgiveness of sins, For the great hope of resur-Rection from the dead and for New life in the kingdom of Heaven, with all those who Have been well pleasing unto Thee in Thy Grace and Thy Mercies, for ever, amen.

KHUTAMA

(Priest will then say the "KHUTAMA" in an audible voice:)

How dbarkhan bkhol burkan drokh bashmaya byad esho mshikha maran. ozamnan lmalkote, waqran oqarban ltubow rghighe dla oreen, ola patrin ola mishtrin. akh damlakh oishtodilan basbarte makhyanitha oimar lkhinsha brikha dtalmidow: damen emen amarna lkhon dkhul dakhil paghre oshate deeme: bimqawe oinna be oinna aqimeo byoma khraya waldina la ate. illa shanni le min mota lkhaye' dalalam: ho deen nbarikh lkhinshan wannatar laqyaman: wanzahe lamman. ditha oithbasam: bkhayla drazow shwikhe oqaddishe omakhyane oalahaye. wonishe kha-ya dasliba maranaya tehbon khtime wantire: min kul nikhyanin ksaya waghlaya: hasha wokholzban walalam almen.

Amen.

Response:

CONCLUSION

(The priest goes forth and stands at the great doorway of the Holy Place at the right side, and he blesses the people in audible voice saying:)

May He who has blessed us With all spiritual blessings In heaven through Jesus Christ Our Lord: and hath bidden us To His kingdom and hath called Us and brought us to desir-Able blessings, which pass not Away neither cease nor vanish And He promised and assured Us in His Life-Giving gospel, Saying to the blessed company of His disciples, Verily, Verily, I say unto you, Who so eateth my body and Drinketh my blood, dwelleth In me and I in him, and I Will raise him up at the last Day and he cometh not into Judgement, but hath passed From death to life eternal: Bless our congregation and Guard our company and make Our people glorious, which Came and rejoiced in the Power of His glorious, Holy, Life-Giving and Divine Myster-Ies: with the living sign Of the cross of our Lord be Ye sealed and guarded from All harm hidden or open, now And always and for ever and Ever.

Response: Amen.

SUCHYATA OTISHBKHATA DKHATHBSHABE OEDE MARANAYE Liturgical Hymns and Praises for Sundays and Feast Days

BMADNAKHAY SAPRA

WITH THE DAWN OF THE MORNING

- 1. Bmadnakhay sapra lakhó l marya mshabkhinan. dattu paruqa dkhól biryatha; holan bakhnanakh imama damle shayna wawidlan shoqana dakhtahe.
- 2. sabran la tipsuq otarakh bapain la tikhud wotiluthakh minnan la tikhle. oakhma dshabi-nan alaha la tipiran: dattu balkhud yada mkhilutan.
- 3. zró maran btibil khoba
 oshayna oóutha

 x oqayim kahne omalke
 odayané: oshayin rorbaneoasa krihe otar
 lakhlime:
 okhasa khobe dkhulhun
 bnaynasha.
- 4. borkha dradinan tnatarlan mar taybuthakh akh daldawid talya min shaol: holan bakhnanakh howma dalow khazaqinan, dakh sebyanakh nmanao bashlama.

- At the early dawn of the morning we glorify Thee,
 Lord. For Thou art the Saviour of all creatures;
 Give us in Thy compassion
 A day full of peace and
 Grant us forgiveness of sins.
- 2. Cut not off our hope; shut not Thy door in our face Stay not Thy care for us. And recompense us not as we deserve, O God: For Thou alone knowest our weakness.
- 3. Sow, 0 our Lord, in the Whole world, love, peace and concord. And raise up Priests and kings and judges And give peace to them of High estate: Heal the sick And preserve the whole, And pardon the trespasses of all the sons of men.
- 4. In the way that we walk,
 Let Thy loving-kindness keep
 us, 0 my Lord: As (it kept)
 The boy David from Saul.
 Give us, in Thy compassion
 That towards which we make
 Our way. That we may arrive,
 According to Thy will, in
 Peace.

- 5. taybutha dnatrat lanbiya mushe byamma waldaniel asqat min guba obah too ishtozow dwith khannanya batuna bah pasalan maran min bisha.
- 6. bidan sapra qayminan okhulan laba saghdinan olobra masqinan tishbokhta walrokhqudsha modinan.
- 7. taybute daba wakhnane dlobra orukhape drokha: raza tlitaya nehwe budrana, kulhun yomatan.
- 8. alaykhu adóran asyan sharira ithlan tukhlana: sim samma drakhmayk wassu lathwara, dla nébad laghmar.
- bilad odranakh saggi mkhilinan lmitar pugdanaik mshikha damsaya lghamray sebyaneh natar lsaghodaik.
- 10.onebé btakhnanta, onithkashap lrakhme onishal shoqana; min ho khannana dapthikhu taré lkhol dtaybin lwate.

- 5. By the loving-kindness which preserved the prophet Moses In the sea. And raised up Daniel from the (lions') den. And by which were Rescued, they of the company of Ananias in the Furnace. Deliver us, 0 our Lord from the Evil one.
- 6. At morning time we all arise And worship the Father And lift up praise to the Son And confession Holy Spirit.
- 7. May the loving-kindness of The Father, and the comPassion of the Son, and the Pity of the Spirit. A
 Threefold mystery, be our help, all our days.
- 8. In Thee, 0 our Helper.
 0 our true Physician, have
 We confident trust.
 Apply the medicine of Thy
 Mercies, and heal our
 Bruises that we be not
 Utterly destroyed.
- 9. Without Thy help we are Very weak in keeping the Commandments, O Christ, who Aidest those who fulfil Thy Will.
- 10. Keep Thy worshippers with Entreaty let us beg and Beseech mercy, And ask for Forgiveness, from the Compassionate one, whose door is open to all to

Him and repent.

11. oyoma min yoma, mishtode nalakh dlamkhar taebne abar yomay oizal khobay qayimin mshikha khosalai.

11. Day by day I promise Thee That tomorrow 1 will repent. My days have passed and gone And my trespasses remain O Christ, pity me and have mercy upon me.

TURGAMA DIWANGALYON

INTERPRETATION OF THE GOSPEL

To be sung before the gospel for the occasion.

To be sung before the gospel for the occasion.

- 1. Oo damhaymnin bawa obora orukha dqudsha tosoth mille dmasyan paghra omakhyan nosha.
- 1. 0, ye who believe in the Father and the Son, and the holy Spirit , come and listen to the words that cure the body and give life to the soul.
- 2. bra dalaha hwa akh nasha bith bnayasha wopuqdane shra lakhtita min bnaynasha.
- 2. The Son of God became like man among men,, And with His command loosened the sin that had taken Hold of man.
- 3. gazza drukha ptakh qudmaykun mamla hana, wamle kulle khaye otube kthaba hana.
- 3. The treasure of the Spirit opens before you this discourse, and this book is All full of life and Beatitudes.
- 4. daybe argin oshede napqin min dikltha, ma dshaminleh lhade miltha makhyanitha.
- 4. The devils run away and the Demons proceed forth with Dread and fear, when they Hear these life-giving Tidings.
- 5. Hano taraa dbeh aail nash 5. This is the gate through

lbith malkutha, ohadai urkha dkhula nqila min tuqlatha.

- 6. hano mamla din shaytinleh khaye maytin, hano qala din shaminleh mite khain.
- 7. hano nuhra hano shrara hano khaye, wadmithkrizbeh huuddain lmite okhaye.
- 8. wale dtidon dkholhun amme beh mithparqin, ohaymin oashar dkhulhun khtahe beh mishtoqin.
- 9. zaruaa npaq dakhlap zaraa nizru miltha, khlap aratha qareb qdamow libbawatha.
- 10. khaye otube khnana orakhme ithow mamle osobra lkhaye oknaye lmite ithow qale.
- 11. tubow layna damhayminbeh 11. Blessed is he who believes omasham milte din mith khaye oin khay

- which a man may enter into the kingdom and this is the Way which is all clear of Stumbling blocks.
- 6. This is the speech that if The living treat with Contempt will die, this is The voice that if the dead Hear, they come to life.
- 7. This is the light, this is The truth, this is the life And He concerning whomit Speaks, it is Him the Judge of the dead and the Living.
- 8. It is necessary that you should know that all the People through Him shall Be saved, believe and be Assured that all sins Through Him shall be remitted.
- 9. The sower went out that Instead the seed He may sow The word, instead of the Ground offer to Him the Hearts.
- 10. Life, blessedness, com-passion and mercy is His Dicourse; Hope and life And life unto the dead is His voice.
- In Him and confirms (1) his words, for if he is
 - (1) Lives accordingly

la nmuth bsakhlwate.

- 12.yikhidaya bra dalaha lalma itha, lil min kyana lwar min ayada dnakh min bthulta.
- 13.krihe assi ogarbe dakki odaibe appiq, walmota skha omith wakhya oqam olashmaya sliq.
- 14. rukha shaddar al talmide okhakkim innun, olarba pinyan lamsabbaru shaddar innun.

(2)

15.hasha (plan) mtargim aylin dakhza washma, ayna hakhil dithleh idne dnishma nishma.

- Dead he shall live, and if He is living he shall not Die in his sins.
- 12. The only-begotten Son of God came into the world, Above nature and contrary To custom, shone forth From the Virgin.
- 13. The sick He cured, the Lepers He made clean, Devils He drove out, and The death He vanquished, He died, He came to life And He rose and into Heaven He ascended.
- 14. Spirit He sent upon the Apostles and made them wise, And unto the four corners To preach the gospel He sent them.

(2)

- 15. And now (so and so) is Interpreting the things he Saw and heard, Let therefore, who ever has ears to hear, Let him hear.
 - (2) The gospel for the occasion to mention, Matthew, Mark, Luke, John, as the case may be.

SWAKH NASHIQ OO MAYUTE.

By Mar Aprim - 4th century

- 1. Swakh nashiq oo mayute lkhaye dmagan mithyahbin;
 dkhath pera qtalkhon
 badin,
 bkhath pera khyautun
 maggan.
- nurai akhilta akhai la tehbun yara qdameh; dakhya dnaseb khaye bah otamma dmamrakh taliqbah.
- 3. paghro dakhya la tshighun, édaykun khlap libaykun; lo ede dnaqdan bae tératha ddakhyan rakhim.
- 4. hasha qudsha mithpalagh kul nash nkhur baqnume ayna dmakisleh libeh, la niqru sid dayana.
- 5. srapa lkhath khassi balkhuth; khlap khath din ha sagiye; rahtin mqarbin lpumaykun, gmurta mkhasyat kuthmata.

SWAKH NASHIQ OO MAYUTE.

By Mar Aprim - 4th century

- Rejoice and kiss o ye mortals, The life which is being given freely; For one fruit killed you In Eden, With one ye have lived Freely.
- 2. My brothers tis a consuming Fire, Do not be briars before it; The pure that taketh lives by it, the defiled That dareth perisheth by it.
- 3. Tis life-giving body,
 Do not wash your hands
 Instead of your hearts;
 Tis not clean hands that He
 Wants, pure consciences He
 Loves (delights in).
- 4. Now that the Holy Thing* is Being distributed, Let Everyone look at his quuma (Examine himself); And he Whose heart reproacheth him, Let him not approach the Judge.
- 5. The Seraph purified but one, Instead of one, lo, many; Make swift and bring to Your mouth; The loaf that Purifies all marks. (Faults)
 - * Kurbana (Communion)

- 6. manna mithbow akhulow, bartunya tlam taybutha; so attun lakhma khaya btoditha pru taybutha.
- ha paghra khaya kurow, orukh qudsha bghabe nuray; ayna ddahwo nithqarow oayna dzepo nithrokhaq.
- 8.pshat adam ede wansab pera dakhse beh mota; pshut edaykun oso attun, lakhma dkhaye tmirin beh.
- 9. khzo aknay mana shqaltun, lakhma dathrin purshanow;
 ltawe tmirbeh sam khaye,
 lbishe tmirbeh sam mota.

ABA DQUSHTA HA BRAKH DEBKHA

Dmar Aprim - 4th century

 aba dqushta, ha brakh debkha, damraelakh; lhana qabbil.

- 6. Those that ate manna died, By murmur they were un-Grateful to goodness; Take Ye the living bread, With Thanksgiving return ye the Favours.
- 7. Lo, the living body is the Furnace, and the Holy Spirit Within it is the fire; That which is gold let him Draw near; And that which Is counterfeit, let him Keep afar
- 8. Adam, stretched out his Hand and took the fruit Wherein death was hidden; Stretch ye out your hands And take, the bread in Which life is buried.
- 9. Behold brothers, what ye Have partaken, the bread of Duel qualities; Unto the worthy, there is Buried the medicine of life, And unto the wicked there is Buried the medicine of Death.

ABA DQUSHTA HA BRAKH DEBKHA

Father of Truth, Lo Thy Son is Sacrifice.

By Aprim - 4th century

 Father of truth, lo Thy Son is sacrifice, who Pleads Thee; Him receive, dakhlapay mith, oith khassebeh.

- han qurbana, sqb min éday, oithreali; ola tidkharli, khtahe dsérith, qtham rabbuthakh.
- 3. ha dmeh ashith, al gaghulta, mittul perqan; obaee khlapay; qabbil baoth, mitulate.
- 4. kma lee khobe, kma lakh rakhmé, in taqil at; khnanakh natta, tow min ture, dathqilinlakh.
- khur bakhtahe, okhur balatha, dakhlapayhon; dsaggi rabba, alatha odebkha min khobatha.
- mittul dakhtith; sisse orumkha swal khabbiwakh; osapqin khashsho, danraonakk, wohun ikhe.
- 7. shukha laba, dshaddar labre, mittulatan; osighdta labre, dbazqi-puteh, kharrar kulla.

- Who died for me, that Through Him I may be Absolved.
- 2. This offering, take from My hands, And be pleased with me; Do not hold against me, the Sins which I have committed In Thy sight.
- 3. His blood is shed upon the calvary, for my salvation; He pleads for me; receive My petition for His sake.
- 4. How great are my offences,
 How great Thy mercy, if Thou
 Weigh them;
 Thy mercy will preponderate
 The mountains,
 That are balanced by Thee.
- 5. Behold the sins, and be-Hold the oblation made in Their behalf; The offering And the sacrifice, greatly Exceeds the offences.
- 6. Because of my sins, nails And spear, Thy beloved did Suffer, yea, His sorrows Suffice to intercede for Me, and that through them I may live.
- 7. Praise to the Father, who Sent His son for our sake; Worship unto the Son, who By His crucifixion, Freed us all.

8. todi lrukha, dbeh
 ishtamli,
 raz purqanan;
 brikh dokhubbeh,
 akhi lkhullan, leh tish bukhta.

EDA DOSHANE

dmar Aprim - 4th century

- 1. Eta qayle óshana, lbar alaha óshana, bqale khlaya óshana; am yalude bnay órishlim damshab khinwo; oshana, oshana, oshana, lakh bamrome.
- 2. godin godin oshana, sidrin, sidrin, oshana, kinshin, kinshin, oshana; npaq ibraye bakhda shoyo mazeqinwo; oshana, oshana, lakh bamrome.
- 3. tlaye mshabkhin oshana, ole mbarkhin oshana; shore myabbin oshana; wakhsam sabe bqal yallude dqaen oamrin; oshana, oshana lakh bamrome.

8. Confession unto the Holy Spirit, through Whom was Fulfilled the mystery of Our salvation; Blessed is He who through His love, Gave life unto us all, Unto Him be the praise.

PALM SUNDAY

Feast of Hosanna
By Mar Aprim - 4th century

- 1. Church, sing unto Him Hosanna, Unto the Son of God, Hosanna, with sweet Voices, Hosanna; with the Children of Jerusalem who Praised; Hosanna, Hosanna Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
- 2. Companies, compaines,
 Hosanna, Ranks, ranks,
 Hosanna; multitudes, multiTudes, Hosanna; came out the
 Hebrews with one accord and
 Cried out: Hosanna, Hosanna
 Hosanna to Thee in the
 Highest.
- 3. Lads praising, Hosanna
 Babies blessing, Hosanna
 Children made joyful,
 Hosanna, And the elders
 Became jealous at the voice
 Of infants shouting and
 Saying: Hosanna, Hosanna,
 Hosanna to Thee in the
 Highest.

- 4. tlaye bore brikh ditha, showe brere brikh ditha, dla bayada brikh ditha; lil min kyana lmare kyane mramrminwo, brikh ditha; brikh ditha brikh ditha, bashme dmarya.
- 5. halil kinshe qaddishat, qaddish eere qaddishat; waqow motbe qaddishat; tighme pshite bqale khpite mazeqinbo; qaddishat, qaddishat, qaddishat,
- 6. krobe qalsoy qaddishat, omarawatha qaddishat, khayle azeq qaddishat ap shultane; am dbith arkus mram-rminwo; qaddishat; qaddishat qaddishat, bra dalaha.
- 7. qao malakhe qaddishat; ororbanayhun qaddishat, bakhnishuthhon qaddishat, sidre droma ltighme dumqa bkhuba shlimwow; qaddishat, qaddishat, qaddishat, bra dalaha.

- 4. Simple lads, blessed He
 That has come; Ignorant
 Children, blessed He that
 Has come, Not according to
 Custom, blessed He that has
 Come; Above nature, the
 Master of nature, they
 Exalted, Blessed He that
 Has come, blessed He that
 Has come, Blessed He that
 Has come, in the name of
 The Lord.
- 5. Give Alleleuah multitude,
 Holy art Thou, Give holy
 ye watchers, holy art Thou;
 Cry third rank of angels:
 Holy art Thou: Simple ranks
 With quick voices were
 Shouting: Holy art Thou,
 Holy art Thou, Holy art
 Thou, Son of God.
- 6. The children honoured Him Holy art Thou, Lordships Holy art Thou, Hosts proclaimed Holy art Thou; Governments also along With principalities, Exalting were they, Holy Art Thou, Holy art Thou, Holy art Thou, Son of God.
- 7. Angels cried, Holy art Thou And their leaders, Holy Art Thou; In their Unanimity Holy art Thou, Heavenly ranks to the Legions of the depth in Love agreed; Holy art Thou Holy art Thou, Holy art

Thou, Son of God.

- 8. qum bnay eeta shabkhunay, woqa-laykun shabkhunay, wopumaykun shabkhunay; qao shoyaith am yallude damshabkhinwow, shabkhunay, shabkhunay, dalahakhon-hoo.
- 9. marya maran shokhalakh, mann akhwathakh shokha lakh, dlayt ddamelakh shokha lakh; illa abokh dat akhbate oho akha watakh; shokhalakh, shokhalakh, dlayt akhbathakh.
- 10. khaba apayk bmalkuthakh, lamrakbana bmalkothakh, ap lamore bmalkothakh, walsnamue oap lan amhun walanidayn orakhim malain; bmalkothakh, bmalkothakh, shbikhat min kul.

- 8. Arise, O ye children of The church, Praise Him With your voices, praise Him; With your mouths, Praise Him; Shout in one Accord with the children Who were praising Him, Praise Him, praise Him, for He is your God.
- 9. Lord, our Lord, praise be Unto Thee, who is like Thee, praise be unto Thee; For there is none that Likens Thee, Praise be Unto Thee; But your Father Like whom Thou art, and He Like Thee; Praise be unto Thee, Praise be unto Thee, Praise be unto Thee, For There is none like Thee.
- 10. Show thy face in Thy kingdom, To the writer in Thy kingdom, also unto the Singers in Thy kingdom; Unto the hearers and us With them and unto our dead And have mercy upon us; In Thy kingdom, in Thy Kingdom, in Thy kingdom, o Thou Who art exalted Above all.

FEAST OF PALMS

ETA BOSHANE AZIQ

1. Aziq eta boshane, qtham mara dashmayane;

- am tlayune oshorune, oshana lakh bamrome.
- bassimin wow qalayhon, wakhlinwo hulalayhun; kath zamrinwow bpumayhun, Sshana lakh bamrome.
- 3. gudayhun athhar innun, lawahe bpithghamayhun; bleze dlishannayhun, oshana lakh bamrome.
- 4. dumara ikhad innun, lawahe bshorunayhon; bdashma shimaa dla shme lhun, oshana lakh bamrome.
- 5. hade balkhud hwath zmirthun, ohadé balkhuth hwath qinthun; ohana hwa turgamunhun, Sshana lakh bamrome.
- orukhanaye bkhinshayhun;

CHURCH SHOUT HOSANNA

- 1. Church shout Hosanna, Before the Lord of the Celestial ones; with the Children and the infants, Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
- 2. Pleasant were their voices, And sweet were their tunes, While they sang with their Mouths, Hosanna to Thee in The Highest.
- 3. Their ranks filled with Amazement, the parents with Their utterances, with the Accents of their tongues, Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
- 4. They marvelled, parents With their children, for Which they heard reports Like they had never heard, Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
- 5. This was their only song, And this was their only chant; and this was their Interpretation; Hosanna To Thee in the Highest.
- 6. wankhith ere bsidrayhun, 6. The vigilants (angels) came down in their ranks, and

waliz am lezunayhun, oshana lakh bamrome.

- 7. khad hwa zmara dmizdmarwa, ozumara dmizdamarwa; omara dweh mishtabakhba, oshana lakh bamrome.
- 8. tora dzayte ishtghishwa, kath maran beh abarba; okhinsha qthamow qaeba, oshana lakh bamrome.
- 9. yobow shore saghewa, wakhsam prishe ashinba; bqal talyune draimwa, oshana lakh bamrome.
- 10. kinsha bkinsha paghaba, osidra lkhore araaba; okholnash bkhayle maziqba, oshana lakh bamrome.
- 11. layt shoruna dashleba, ola ouluna dshattiqwa; ola pumuna dla rimwa, oshana lakh bamrome;
- 12. sayade dapshitinbo,

The spiritual ones in Their multitude, and they Chanted with their chants, Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.

- 7. One was the song which was Being sung, and the chant That was being chanted, And the Lord who was being Praised, Hosanna to Thee in The Highest.
- 8. The Mount of Olives was
 Disturbed, as our Lord passed
 Through it, and the crowd
 Cried before Him, Hosanna
 to Thee in the Highest.
- 9. The joyful howl of the Children grew in volume, And the jealousy of Phara-Sees grew more intense, With the voice of the Children which thundered Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
- 10. One crowd met another, and One rank encountered another, And everyone shouted with All his might, Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
- 11. There was no infant that was Quiet, and no baby that was Silent and no mouth that was Not thundering, Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
- 12. The simple fishermen, and

oyallude doririnwo; bkhath lishana qainwo, bshana lakh bamrome.

- 13. qthamow dmaran parsinwo, manayhun kad ttininwo, sokatha wamhallinwo, oshana lakh bamrome.
- 14. rukhanaye taysinwo, oparsow déla mnashqinwo; woshoyu to qainwo, oshana lakh hamrome.
- 15. shmayane larghishinwo, byallude doririnwo; bkhath pugdana zamrinwo, oshana lakh bamrome.
- 16. takhtaye la rghishinwo, byaqira dleh shytinwo; bkhayle shue mhallinwo, oshana lakh bamrome.
- 17. ta yateb min yammina, lnukhame damrakbana; ohole dnaqblakh boshana, am tlaye bno daghnuna.

- The ignorant children, all cried with one accord. Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
- 13. Before our Lord they strew Their garments, they boar Branches and gave Alleluyah, Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
- 14. The spiritual ones darted, And the hoofs of the ass They kissed, and in one Accord they cried, Hosanna To Thee in the Highest.
- 15. The heavenly ones were Regardless of the children That were simple, and with One command they cried, Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
 - 16. The lower* ones were un-Aware, of the precious One Whom they were despising; With His power the rocks Gave praise, Hosanna to Thee in the Highest.
 - 17. Come, 0 Thou who sitteth on The right hand, unto the Resurrection of the composer And give him to receive Thee With Hosanna, with the Children sons of the bridal Chamber.
- 18. tishbukhta lakh min kulla 18. Praise unto Thee from all
 - *earthly, humans. Metaph: the heavenly resting place.

othoditha lakh min kulla, mshikha alaha dkhulla, amin rakhmayk al kulla.

DEDA DOSHANE

MALKA DMALKE

- 1. Malka dmalke, markabte nura binura, oshalhibita; dal eela, shita rkhebwa; shokha lashme.
- ithlé broma, shmmashé dla minyana; oqaén kulhón, qaddish: qaddish, qaddishát; shokha lashmé.
- 3. barqé dnura; mazhrin khdaray kursye; oghahran ayne, dawide min zahre tow; shokha lashme.
- 4. gighlé dnora; dkhilatha oazizatha; oralin krube, wasrape dankhoronbeh; shokha lashme.
- 5. dkhila khzate, al braya tow min kulla; orama dmute, min dumya omin mdamyane; shokha lashme.

And thanksgiving to Thee From all men, Christ the God of all, Amen Thy Mercy upon all.

FEAST OF PALMS

KING OF KINGS

- 1. King of kings, whose chariot Is fire in fire, and flame, Who rode the dispised ass; Praise be unto His name.
- 2. He hath in the heights,(1) Ministers without numbers, And they all cry, Holy, Holy, holy art Thou; Praise be unto His name.
- 3. Fiery flashes, shine around His throne; and the eyes of The created are dazzled from The intensity of His light; Praise be unto His name.
- 4. Circles of light and awe and intense,
 And the cherubims, serephims,
 Tremble to look at Him,
 Praise be unto His name.
- 5. His sight is awe inspiring,
 Upon the created beyond
 Measure, and His appearance
 is exalted, from resemblance
 And comparisons; Praise be
 Unto His name.
 - (1) Metaph Heavens

- 6. halleloya, qainle ére broma; watlaune, oshana qaole bomqa; shokha lashme.
- 7. warda oasa, oshushane opiqkhay nesan; am itrughe, tininwo wamzaykhinle, shokha lashme.
- 8. skharya nbiya, qtham dare khzay bghilyana; dmakikh warkheb, al ela oal lorishlim shokha lashme.
- khday bath sehyun, dha malkikh ate lwatikh; waghbe omakikh, nashait ozaddiq min kul shokha lashme.
- 10. ture pash rin, akh shutha min qtham zibe, oyamme payshin, akh madbra in khaar bhun, shokha lashme.
- 11. ya aheya, dalmushe azligh bsanya; bhana yoma, nashait rkheo al khmara, shokha lashme.
- 12. kinshin, kinshin, napqinwo 12. Crowds, crowds, came out

- 6. Halleluyah, the watchful Ones in heaven cry, And the children Hosanna Cried to him in the depth(2) Praise be unto His name.
- 7. The roses and the myrtle, The lilies of the valley And the flowers of the Spring, along with the Citron, they bear and Process Him; Praise be Unto His name.
- 8. Zacharia, the prophet, Before his time perceived In revelation, that He was Humble and rode upon the Colt and entered Jerusalem; Praise be unto His name.
- 9. Rejoice daughter of Zion, Lo, thy King comes to thee, He is chosen and humble, Humanely and is worthy above All, praise be unto His name.
- 10. Mountains melt, like wax Before fire, and the oceans Shall be like desert if He Glances at them, Praise be unto His name.
- 11. 0, Ahiya, who unto Moses Shone forth in the bush, This day, as a man He Rode the donkey, Praise be unto His name.
- - (2) Earth

yisarlaye; lmikhza tahra, rkheb krube rkheb al khmara shokha lashme.

- 13. malke abdow,
 omalakhe mishamshin lrimze,
 oyalludune, bsokatha
 mzaykhinwoleh,
 shokha lashme:
- 14. parkhin otaysin, parrashow tow min barqe, wakhdirinleh, tlayune watlayatha, shokha lashme:
- 15. saytin ozaaqin,
 mshabkhane dalahute,
 wadnashute, lil waltakht
 broma oumqa,
 shokha lashme.
- 16. roma raim, bhulale dashmayane; oumqa marheo, brikhk ditha bashme dmarya, shokha lashme.
- 17. tahra btahra,
 odomara mle dumara;
 dhow darkhebwa, al
 krube rkheb al khmara,
 shokha lashme.

The Israelites, to see the Wonder, He that rode the Cheribim, rides the donkey; Praise be unto His name.

- 1) Kings are His servants, And angels serve at His Beckoning, and the children With branches processed Him; Praise be unto His name.
- 14. They fly and dart, His
 Horsemen faster than lightNing, and He is surrounded
 By boys and girls,
 Praise be unto His name.
- 15. They listen and they cry,
 The confessors of His GodHead and of His manhood,
 Above and below in the
 Height and in the depth;
 Praise be unto His name.
- 16. The height thundered, with Halleluyahs of the heavenly Bodies, And the depth is Alarmed with awe, Blessed Is He who came in the name Of the Lord; Praise be Unto His name.
- 17. Wonder with wonder,
 Amazement full of amazement,
 He that rode the cherubim,
 Rides the donkey,
 Praise be unto His name.

EASTER SUNDAY

AASHIN AMME ZMARAYKUN

1. Aashin amme zmaraykon, okhus minne dqitharaykun;

- oyabbeo bqal shipuraykun, dqamleh maran shukha leh.
- 2. bhan lilya hwa eemama, eemama dla hwa baima; akhbate khrena yoma, dgamleh maran shokha leh.
- 3. gudin gudin atinwo, wokhad qala zamrinwow; ere omite dqayminwow, dgamleh maran shokha leh.
- 4. dnakh shimsha dzaddiqutha, bathra mle khishukhutha; oishnat beh nahirutha, dqamleh maran shokha leh.
- 5. hwa lilya bhow emama, dkhash beh paruqa dalma; wohan lilya emama, dgamleh maran shokha leh.

MAKE MORE MIGHTY YOUR SONG YE PEOPLE

- Make more mighty your song Ye people, touch the cords Of your citherns, make joy-Ful with the sound of your Trumpets, Our Lord has Risen - Praise be unto Him
- 2. This night brought a day, A day like which there was None in the world to resem-Ble it; our Lord has risen. Praise be unto Him.
- Ranks followed ranks, and In one voice they sang, The vigilant and the dead that Were resurrected; Our Lord Has risen, Praise be unto Him.
- 4. The sun of righteousness Has risen, in the land that Was covered by darkness, And the light has over-Whelmed it; our Lord has Risen. Praise be unto Him.
- 5. The day has turned into Night; the day upon which Suffered the Saviour of the World, but this night has Turned into day, Our Lord Has risen, Praise be unto Him.

- 6. wal pardaysa damewa, qobra dmaran beh gnewa, otow min pardaysa pewa, dqamleh maran shokha leh.
- 7. zoaa npal al nature, wahwo akh mite qbire; dashmaa qal mite oere, dqamleh maran shokha leh.
- tibbin tibbin atinwo, sharbin sharbin napqinwo; khaylin khaylin zeqinwo, dqamleh maran shokha leh.
- kinshin kinshin kanshinwo, sidrin sidrin sadrinwo; ramin ramin raminwo, dqamleh maran shokha leh.
- 10. la pash bniqe shyulaye, ola bmidyare illaye; dla qnow khudatha okhaye, dqamleh maran shokha leh.
- maryam batar rokhane, khzate 1sora dpaghrane; osabrat alow lamtalmdane, dqamleh maran shokha leh.

- 6. Unto the Paradise resembled,
 The sepulchre in which our
 Lord had reclined, and it
 Was more beautiful than the
 Paradise; Our Lord has risen,
 Praise be unto Him.
- 7. The guards trembled, and Became like the buried dead, When they heard the voices Of the dead and the living, Our Lord has risen, praise Be unto Him.
- 8. Rank came after rank,
 Tribe came after tribe,
 Force after force cried,
 Our Lord has risen, Praise
 Be unto Him.
- Crowds and crowds crowded Together, ranks and ranks Formed ranks, higher and Higher they thundered, our Lord has risen, praise be Unto Him.
- 10. None remained in the innerMost recesses of Shayol
 Nor in the habitations (1)
 Above, which did not receive
 Restoration of life, our
 Lord has risen, praise be
 Unto Him.
- 11. Mary, after the spiritual
 Ones saw the hope of the
 Corporeal, and she gave the
 Good tidings to the company
 Of the disciples, our Lord
 Has risen, praise be unto
 Him.
 - (1) The land of silence (or depth, Hades)

- 12. sidre dnorane sdirin, al qora qain oamrin; bqale dkhile dtahirin, dqamleh maran shokha leh.
- 13. atipin nuhra qnumayhon, oakh barqe parsupayhon, oyilipnan min qalayhon, dqamleh maran shokha leh.
- 14. panneo hinnun sid maryam, lkhaya bayat dmithleh oqam; zil sabbar dha ithnakhm, dqamleh maran shokha leh.
- 15. sid shimmon rish shlikutha, 15. To Simon the head of the mtat maryam msabranitha, kath amraleh bkhadutha, dqamleh maran shukha leh.
- 16. qam shimmon rhit laqburta. wakhza tamman tithmorta, wahpakh osabbar al qyamta, dgamleh maran shokha leh.
- 17. shlikhe isra kath knishin, bilitha otow khashishin; al alayhon opash tamihin, dqamleh maran shokha leh.

- 12. The ranks of the spirituals Are orderly arrayed, and Round the sepulchre they Cry and say, with tunes of Awe and wonder, our Lord Has risen, praise be unto Him.
- 13. Their Knumas (2) are Arrayed (covered) with Light, and their persons Shine like lightning, and We learn from their voice, Our Lord has risen, praise Be unto Him.
- 14. They answered to Mary, thou Desirest the living who was Dead and has risen, go and Spread the tidings that He Has resurrected, our Lord Has risen, praise be unto Him.
- Apostleship reached Mary The bearer of tidings, and She told him with joy, our Lord has risen, praise be Unto Him.
- 16. Simon rose and ran to the Sepulchre, and there he saw The wonder; he returned and Declared the resurrection, Our Lord has risen, praise Be unto Him.
- 17. And as the ten apostles had Come together in the upper Chamber and were sorrowful, He entered among them and
 - (2) hypotasis, or subsis-

They were amazed, our Lord Has risen, praise be unto Him.

Resurrect humanity, to the

18. ta mnakhmana dnashutha, sid shamue dsughitha; opukh bhun rekha dkha-yutha, dnas-qun lakh shokha osighdtha.

Hearers of canticle, and Breathe into them the Breath of life (3), that They may raise unto Thee Praise and worship.

18. Come, Thou that will

DEDA DAQYAMTA

EASTER SUNDAY

TO KOLAN MLILE

LET US COME ALL WE RATIONAL

- To kolan mlile; priqay basliba, nodeleh lisho, dita lporqanon.
- oo natray lqobra, wamaghlay kepa; gloli ayko bir, dha nosh bayaleh.
- billitha khzate; baynath talmithow; beteh ola shkakhte, oha nosh bayaleh.
- 4. danu yuthaye; okhaybu salube; oal qaysa tlau, oha nosh bayaleh.
- 5. han lilya plaghle; otarnaghla qraleh;

- 1. Let us come all we rational Saved through the Cross, And praise Jesus, who came For our salvation.
- 2. 0, guardians of the tomb, And rollers of the stone, Reveal to me where is my Son, Lo, my soul desireth Him.
- 3. In the upper chamber I saw Him among His disciples, I wanted Him but could not Find Him, lo, my soul Desireth Him.
- 4. The Jews judged Him, and The crucifiers (1) con-Demned Him, and upon the Wood they hung Him, lo my Soul desireth Him.
- Tonight after midnight, And the cock crew,
 - (3) Holy Spirit
 - (1) The Italians

- oshimmón tlath kparbeh, And Simon thrice denied Him, bha nosh bayaleh. Lo, my soul desireth Him.
- 6. waya lyuthaye; 6. Woe unto the Jews, Shame unto the renouncers, Shame unto the renouncers, Who crucified my Son for no Reason, lo, my soul Desireth Him.
- 7. zayna drokha quthsha; 7. The armour of the Spirit, albish baqyamte; By His resurrection, Has clothed His beloved Apostles, lo, my soul Desireth Him.
- 8. kharith bakhnoshta; dathresar shlikhe; of His twelve apostles, ola khzit lbir amhon, oha nosh bayaleh.

 8. I looked in the assembly of His twelve apostles, And did not see my Son Among them, lo my soul Desireth Him.
- 9. tora dwith zayte; 9. The Mount of Olives, Witnessed His resurrection, omakhriz nokhame, oha nosh bayaleh. 19. The Mount of Olives, Witnessed His resurrection, And proclaimed His rising, Lo, my soul desireth Him.
- D. yikhithaya labu; 10. The Only-Begotten of His okhabiba limeh; Father, and beloved to His warkhima lamteh, oha nosh bayaleh. Mother, and dear to His Handmaid, lo, my soul Desireth Him. Father, and beloved to His
- 11. kittaneh ntirin; 11. The linen is safe, And the seals are intact, wakhnita laytow, And the embalmed is not to oha nosh bayaleh.

 11. The linen is safe, And the seals are intact, And the embalmed is not to Be found, lo, my soul Be found, lo, my soul Desireth Him.
- 12. lait shintha laynay; 12. There is no sleep to my onomtha laghbinay; Eyes, and rest unto my Eyebrow, till I find Him,

oha nosh bayaleh.

- 13. mann kay odana; olayka azana; kbar mishkkhanaleh, oha nosh bayaleh.
- 14. nureh shaghrali; okhube mshalhebli; dipuq boate, oha nosh bayaleh.
- ithmal oyomana; kbar khazyanaleh, oha nosh bayaleh.
- 16. pilatus daneh; oqayapa khaybeh; okhnnan ohitteh, oha nosh bayaleh:
- 17. soyana paghreh; rghighana khzateh; dikhzeo oikhdebeh, oha nosh bayaleh.
- 18. qayapa daneh; qayapa danen; opilatus khaybeh, oyosip zwan paghre, oha nosh bayaleh.
- 19. rabbuli nghulun; rakhmaykal amthakh; byoma dmith_ithakh, mshikha paroqan.
- 20. shaynakh washlamakh; 20. May Thy peace and Thy

Lo, my soul desireth Him.

- 13. 0, what shall I do, And where shall I go, For I might find Him, Lo, my soul desireth Him.
- 14. His fire inflames me, And His love burns me, To go to His rescue, Lo, my soul desireth Him.
- 15. al taraa yithbith; 15. At the entrance I sat, Yesterday and to-day, In the hope that I might See Him, lo, my soul Desireth Him.
 - Pilot judged Him, And Caiaphas condemned Him, And Hanan humiliated Him, Lo, my soul desireth Him.
 - 17. I am anxious to get His body, And I am longing for a Sight of Him, that I may See and rejoice in Him, Lo, my soul desireth Him.
 - 18. Caiaphas judged Him, And Pilot condemned Him, And Joseph purchased His Body, lo, my soul Desireth Him.
 - 19. My teacher, may Thy Mercy flow over Thy hand-Maid in the day of Thy Second coming, Christ, Our Saviour.

ashra baynatan; mshikha paroqan, oithrakhm alain.

21. toditha lashmakh; osightha lmaruthakh; kulhon yomatan, oithrakhm alain.

DEDA DAQYAMTA

Ounaya

Brikh Bar Tawa Dittakhti Bstbyane Oitha Bkhube Min Roma Lpurqanan.

Bate

- 1. O gannana kma shappir pardaysakh, dith beh qabra waghnuna lgho mineh; al qabra yathbin nature, waghnuna krube krikhinleh; kma shappir likh maryam, daqraytin gannana.
- 2. ittath maryam sith qobra bkharutha, waghzat lkipa damagla min qobra; ayko how nuhra dtishbukta, ayko how simkha dnashutan; mann shaqleh lhow nuhra, oayka nsattarleh.

Tranquility abide with us, Christ our Saviour, And have mercy upon us.

21. Praise unto Thy name.
And worship unto Thy
Mastership, all our days,
And have mercy upon us.

EASTER SUNDAY

Antiphon -

Blessed is the Son of the Good who descended (from Heaven) of His own will and He came in His love from on High for our Salvation.

Verses

- 1. O, gardener, how beautiful
 Is thy garden, where in
 Lies the tomb and the bridal
 Chamber (1) within it;
 Upon the sepulchre stand
 Guard, and the bridal
 Chamber is surrounded by
 Cherubims, how beautiful
 Tis of thee Mary, to have
 called me gardener.
- 2. Mary came to the tomb full Of grief, and she observed The stone rolled away from The tomb, O, where is that Light of glory, where is That ray of humanity, who Took that light, and where
- (1) Metaph, spoken of Christ and His Church, The Bridegroom and the Bride.

Is it concealed?

- 3. bakhya maryam kad amra
 dbir ganbu,
 yosip amar shlay maryam
 dla ganbu;
 dalnura mann mse dqarulah,
 walyamma mann mse dpasaleh,
 mann napil bghozalta,
 dakh hade ola yaqid.
- 4. gaya maryam olayta lhun lyudaye, wampashqalhon blishana eBraya; bith dina dweh danu lmar, la nhe beh dayana ddain; ola dyateb al kursya, min amma dyudaye.
- 5. danu okhaybu yudaye
 dla sakhlu,
 oasiq salbu al qaysa
 okhin qabru;
 lhow dshabdshedin minappio
 wonura dkhube yaqdana;
 dyoman qam min qabra,
 leh shokha lhun waya.
- 6. ha ap yosip ho rakhma dkenutha, dinna khzete kad shilleh ipilatus; ho paghra zahya oqaddisha, okhante hwa bmora woilway; oharka qdamay ithqbar; oyoman la ishkahte.

- 3. Mary cries as she says
 They have stolen my Son,
 Joseph says, be quiet Mary,
 They have not stolen Him;
 For unto the fire who can
 Approach, and the ocean
 Who can wade through, who
 Can fall in a flame such
 As this and not get burned?
- 4. Mary cried and accused the Jews, and expounded to them In the Hebrew tongue; in the Court where they judged my Son, may there not be a Judge to sit on judgement Seat, and none to occupy The seat from among the Jewish people!
- 5. The Jews judged and condemned Him for no offence, They raised and crucified Him on the Cross and also Buried Him; He that drove Seven demons out of me; And in the fire of whose Love I am burning; He who This day rose from the tomb, Unto Him be praise and woe Unto them:
- 6. Lo, even Joseph, he who Loved the truth, Whom I saw When he requested Pilot, For that holy and pure body, And he embalmed it with Myrrh and aloe, and here Before me He was buried and Today I cannot find Him.

- 7. zakh malakhe min roma bhulale, qam sid qobra balwushe kheobare, liqare dgabbara dashkheo, walbitta dsatana danpal; walshiple walkhipre, omokakha dshohare.
- 8. khshikh wa shimsha kad maran al qaysa, araq oittashi dla mith-khze basqipa; zaat wat araa dankhithlah, omin qale shue istareo; brikh mara dtore wa; lasqipa walmota.
- 9. roma yoman ha dais bkhadutha; oere dalil ha zamrin tishbukhta; domote qatle lqatula. obaqyamte kharar lakhyanan. olayhudaye ohith osaghudow ha rozin.
- 10. shokha lashme bkhul zonin oiddanin; olaba dshalkhelpurqanan toditha. walrokha dqudsha hulala; khath kyana gniza dla mitdrikh.

- 7. And the angels processed From on high with halle-luyahs, and they stood by The sepulchre in white Robes, to the honour of the Mighty that has fallen Asleep; and unto the shame And confusion of the satan That has fallen, and unto His wretchedness, his shame And the humiliation of his Pride.
- 8. The sun had darkened while Our Lord was on the Cross, It fled and hid so that He May not be seen on the Cross; the earth shook Because He descended into It and from His voice rocks Split asunder, blessed is The Lord who broke the Cross and the death.
- 9. The heavens today rejoice In gladness; and the Watchers above, lo, sing Praises, for Him who Through His death killed the killers, and by His resurrection set our nature free; The crucifiers He put to Shame, and lo, His worshippers rejoice.
- 10. Praise unto His name at all Ages and times, and unto The Father who sent Him to Our salvation, thanksgiving And unto the Holy Spirit Halleluyah, one secret and

walain rakhmow nehbon; lalam almen amen.

11. toditha leh min kinshan sakhaeth, osighdtha lashme min kullan prishaith, wakhnane alain amminaith, damshikha qam gabbaraith, okaddilan dmiraith: yomana thiraith. Incomprehensible nature, And may His mercy be upon Us for ever and ever.

ll. May thanks be given to Him From our congregation in its Entirety, and worship unto His name from every one of Us singularly and articulately; and may His mercy Be upon us at all times; Christ rose gloriously, and Caused us this day a joy of Wonder and amazement.

BEE MIN MARYA OSALLA QDAMOW

DESIRE OF THE LORD AND PRAY BEFORE HIM

Hymn for the Reception of Church Prelates.

Bee min marya osalla qdamow. slotakh abon tehwelan, shura rama obeth gosa, ślotakh tehwe zayna kasya, slootakh tehwe eoqina, slootakh tehwe saypa al edayn, slootakh tehwe sanbarta lreshan; slotakh tehbe sakre, slotakh tehwe natura; śloótakh tehwelan permaldarutha; slótakh tehwe mpesanetha lmalka mshikha paroqan dankhus alain.

Desire of the Lord and pray Before Him. May thy prayer Be unto us 0 our Father a High wall and refuge, may Thy prayer be a secret, Weapon, may thy prayer be A shield, may thy prayer be A sword in our hand, May thy prayer be a helmet Upon our head, May thy Prayer be a buckler; may Thy prayer be a protector, May thy prayer be unto us a Censer of reconciliation; May thy prayer be a supplicant unto Christ our Saviour That He may have mercy Upon us.

TODE LTABA

On ordinary Sundays they will say this TISHBUKHTA, by Mar Narsay, the harp of the spirit.

Tode ltaba dkharar ginsan: min odotha dbisha omota. shayin amman kinshay roma: draggizinwow mitul olan. brikh khannana dkath la bainay: npaq boatan wakhdi bkhayain. osar dimwatha dabidotan: wathponayan berba data. yarta wabra qray lakhyanan: data wapna omith oithnakham. okhaddi lkinshé rókhanayé: bathyabotan wonokhaman. la mithmallal khobba rabba: dkhabi sedain rakhim ginsan. dmine dginsan wath misaya; orae lalma am rabboté. rabbi minnan omin kul biryan: khdatta dasar sith nashotan.

dode 1 paghran haikal

danmale beh sighdath

tow arane washmayane:

thar itdammar brabuth

damta ginsan lroma rabba:

qothsha:

kola.

dargha.

PRAISE THE GOOD ONE

On ordinary Sundays they will say this TISHBUKHTA by Mar Narsay, the harp of the spirit.

Praise to Him who in His Goodness hath made our race Free from the slavery of the Evil one and of death. And Hath made peace between us And the companies of those on High. Who were angry, because Of our iniquity. Blessed is The Compassionate One, who, When we sought Him not, came Forth to seek us, and rejoiced In (giving) us life: and Showed a type of our being Lost, and returning again, In the sheep that went astray; The heir, the Son, hath called Our nature. Which went astray And returned, and was dead And is quickened again; and Hath made glad the spiritual Companies. With our repentence and quickening. Unspeakable is the great love. Which the Friend of our race Hath showed to us. Who of our Race hath made a Mediator. And reconciled the world with His greatness. It is a thing Too great for us and for all Creatures. It is a new thing Which He hath done to our Humanity. That He hath made Our body a holy temple. That He might perfect in it the Adoration of all. Come, ye Earthly and heavenly ones

dalahotha dla mith darka. shmaya oara okhol ma dohon: nodon amman lmoreb ginsan. dkhaddith salman wata olan: waqran bashme oshabth lan kul. shabe lshokha min kul pomen: how dariman lel min kola. onemar kollan leh tishbokhta: lalam almen amén oamén.

TISHBOKHTA OF THE NIGHT (Morning) SERVICE, by Mar Babai the Great, to be said on Sundays of SUBARA to BETH DINKHA. (From Advent to Epiphany)

BRIKH KHANNANA DOTAYBOTE

Brikh khannana dotaybote:
parnis khayain banbiutha,
baina drokha khza
eshaya:
lyalda tmiha dothulotha.
dla zowagha yildat
maryam:
lammanoel bra dalaha.
dminah goleh rokha
dqothsha: lpaghre mkhayda
akhma dakhtheb.

Wonder and be astonished At the greatness of the Step. By which our race hath Come to the great heights. Of the Incomprehensible Godhead. Let heaven and earth And all that is in them. Confess with us; Him who Exalteth our race. Who hath Renewed our image and wiped Out our iniquity. And hath Called us by His Name and Hath made all things subject To us. He is worthy of glory From all mouths. Who hath Lifted us up above all. And Let us all give praise to Him for ever and ever. Amen and Amen.

TISHBOKHTA OF THE NIGHT (Morning) SERVICE, by Mar Babai the Great, to be said on Sundays of SUBARA to BETH DINKHA. (From Advent to Epiphany)

BLESSED IS THE COMPASSIONATE ONE

Blessed is the Compassionate One, who in His lovingkindness hath supplied our life
In prophecy. With the eye of
The Spriti Isaiah saw the
Wondrous Child of the Virgin:
For Mary without union bore
Emmanuel, the Son of God.
From her the Holy Spirit
Fashioned. His body which was
United, as it is written.

dnehbé omra ohaykla sghitha: lsimkhē daba baghtha oam shoraya dbatné thira: khayde amme bkhath eqara. danmalle beh kolhin deleh: lpórqan gaba akh dashparleh. byom sobareh (o moladeh) shabkhu ere bhulalayhon broma dalél oap arane qareb sighththa: bqorbanayhon bkhath eqara. khatho mshikha bra dalaha: sghith min kulla bathrin kyanin. balahote ylith min aba: dla shoraya lil min zoné. wonashoteh ylith min maryam: bsholam zone bpaghra mkhaytha. la alahote min kyan imma: ola nashute min kyan aba. ntirin kyané baqnomayhon bkhath parsopa dakhtha brotha,
caykan deteh alahotha:
tlatha qnome khtha ethutha
hakhan eteh bruteh dabra:

bathrin kyanin khath parsopa. hakhan yilpat edath

That it might be an adorable Habitation and temple. For the Brightness of the Father in one Sonship. And at the beginning of His Marvellous conception.
United Him with Himself in one
Honour. That He might fulfil
In Him all things that were His For the salvation of the World, as seemed good to Him. In the day of His Annunciation (or Nativity) the watchful Ones glorified Him. With their Hallelujahs in the heights above. And also the earthly ones Offered Him worship. With Their offerings in one honour. One is Christ the Son of God Worshipped by all in two Natures. In His Godhead begotten of The Father. Without beginning before all Time: In His manhood born of Mary, In the fullness of time, in a united body. Neither His Godhead was of the Nature of mother, Nor His manhood of the nature Of the Father. The natures are preserved in Their quumé, in one person of One Sonship. And as the Godhead is: Three qnumé, one essence. Likewise the sonship of the Is in two natures one person. So the Holy Church hath

Please substitute this for page 71, which contains typographical errors in English.

dthode babra dhuu mshikha.
saghdinan mar lalahothakh:
walnashothakh dla polagha.
Say this verse thrice; khatho khayla khtha marotha: khath sebyana khtha tishbokhta.
laba wabra orokha dqothsha: lalam almen amen oamen.

ABON DBASHMAYA

on all Sundays of the Fast they will say this TISHBUKHTA, by Mar Sabrisho Catholicos.

Abon dbashmaya:
qaddish bakhyane:
ashba lsaghodayk:
danqadshon lashmakh.
tete malkothakh:
braza qtham zone:
akh how dmin kaddo
hwainan bhopakhah.
nighmor sebyanakh:
bara dla dikhla:
akhma dbashmaya la ith
dnakhelan.
lakhma dsonqanan holan
bkhol yomin:
dakhyan mayute:
sniqa-hu bkhul iddan.

Learnt.
To confess the Son who is Christ.
We worship, 0 my Lord,
Thy Godhead,
And thy manhood without division.
Say this verse thrice;
One is the power
One the majesty.
One the will, and one the Glory.
Father, Son, and Holy Sprit.
For ever and ever. Amen and Amen.

ABON DBASHMAYA

On all Sundays of the Fast they will say this TISHBUKHTA, by Mar Sabrisho Catholicos.

Our Father in heaven:
Holy in Thy nature.
Make Thy worshippers worthy,
To sing Holy to Thy Name.
May Thy kingdom come.
In a mystery before the times.
As though already we lived
In it.
Let us fulfil Thy will,
On earth without fear.
As in heaven, there is none
That (can) harm us.
The bread of our need, give
Us every day.
For the nature of mortals is
Ever needy. Before we are

min qtham toqanan: mpasat bbishotan: bkhobakh taqqintan: brakhmaik eti khobain: khabnan lithothakh: oaskiln bakhdade: nishboq khath lkath: oat marya lkhollan. dla ngom bnisyune: dshede okothkhate: dhinnon marodin wakhnan mkhilinan. bghanaik kahnnana proqain min bisha: datto lkhoth mishkakh zakhe tronute. dilakh malkotha okhaila otishbukhta; holan tnehbe bah: yarte dkabbibakh. oamhon dqaddishaik: nipro lmaruthakh: shokha dzadiqlakh: lalam almen amen.

Fashioned, Thou knowest our wickedness. In Thy love Thou hast Fashioned us, in Thy mercies Wipe out our offences. We Have trespassed against Thy Being, and have offended Againse one another. May we Forgive each other, and do Thou, O Lord, (forgive) us All; That we stand not in Temptations, of demons and Enticements, for they are Tyrannical, and we are weak. In Thy pity, O Compassionate One, save us from the Evil One. For Thou alone art Able, to overcome his cruelty. Thine is the kingdom, and the Power, and the glory. Grant That we may be, heirs of Thy Beloved. And with Thy saints, May we pay to Thy Majesty, The glory which is meet for Thee, for ever and ever,

LAKH TISHBUKHTA ALAHAN

Tishbokhta for Daily Morning Services by Mar Aprim or Mar Aba the Catholicos.

Lakh tishbakhta alahan: olakh toditha abuthan, mbarkinanlakh gabulan; mara khanana; alaha mrakhmana; baroya mrakhpana paroqa mnatranan; athuran wamsyanan. saghdinan lakh maran: mitul dnagira rukhakh osagi-hi taybuthakh: mrakhmana khus alain oithrakhm-alain. ithpan alain bsugha drakhmaik: tukhlanan obith gosan ashina: marya alaha anhar apaik onithpriq. mqabbil brakhme ltayabe: qabbil śl**átan** otishmishtan: shamaa bqala dsaghudow: tiul baotan qthmaik oithrakhim-alain. shbiq khobe lmaute bakhnane: shbuqlan khobain wakhthain bakhnanakh. mkhase khtahe donaynasha btaybute: khasa khtahain sagiye oithrakham-alain. sabra tabe donaynasha holan shayna washlama: dnode lathlithauthakh: mara dkhola lalmin amen.

UNTO THEE BE PRAISE O, OUR GOD.

Tishbokhta for Daily Morning Services by Mar Aprim or Mar Aba the Catholicos.

To Thee be glory, 0 our God, And to Thee be praise, 0, Our Maker, We bless Thee, Who didst form us, 0 Compassionate Lord, 0 mer-ciful God, Pitiful Creator. O Saviour who dost preserve Us. Who dost help and aid Us. We worship Thee, O our Lord. For Thou art long-Suffering, and Thy loving Kindness is great. 0 Merciful one. Pity us and have Mercy upon us. Turn to us In the multitude of Thy Mercies. Our confident hope And strong refuge. O Lord Our God, make Thy face to Shine, and we shall be Saved. O Thou who receivest The penitent in mercy. Receive our prayer and Service. O Thou who hearest The voice of Thy worshippers Let our request come before Thee and have mercy upon us. O Thou who forgivest the Trespasses of mortals in Thy compassion. Forgive us Our trespasses and sins in Thy compassion. O Thou who Pardonest the sins of the Sons of men in Thy loving-Kindness. Pardon our many Sins and have mercy upon

Us.* O good Hope of the Sons of men, give us peace. And tranquillity. That we May confess Thy Trinity, O Lord of all, for ever. Amen.

THE DAY OF OUR LORD

By Mar Narsay

Of Adam."

New tidings did Gabriel sow in the ears of Mary:
A new, uncustomary conception the Vigilant One declared.
The pure Virgin bore the fruit which the Voice sowed,
And the Spirit spoke in the harp of her soul the voice of
Praise, With the voice of thanksgiving she rendered the
Price of the new birth;
"Blessed is He who chose and abode for His love within my
Limbs! Worthy of praise from every mouth is the Maker of
All. Who through my humility willed to exalt the earth

In the first month, Gabriel sowed the tidings of conception In her ears.

And the blade of the Bread of Life sprouted in the ninth. In March he grafted the power of life into the stem of her Body.

And in December she bore that which made all rejoice. In the beginning the earth conceived Adam, the First-born; In her was composed the second Adam, in the earth of her Body.

One Spiritual was the harbinger of His conception, And on the day of His birth, many came down and gave praise.

The Vigilant One had given Mary a sign in confirmation of Her conception;

Fruit had blossomed in the barren body that had faded With age.

"Lo, even Elizabeth has conceived, when she did not expect, And this is the sixth month of her conception. The Messenger who is to go before the King is conceived

*Repeat three times from the asterisk.

The Essentials of the Doctrine of the Church of the East

Translated from "Marganitha" (The Pearl) by Mar Odishoo, Metropolitan of Soba and Armenia. A noted theologian of the Church of the East. He lived in the 13th century.

It is imperative that a Mshikhaya (Follower of the Anointed One) Christian, should believe in the Divinity and Humanity of Christ. The basis of the Christian faith is the belief in the Holy Trinity, namely, the three Qnumai, in one nature.

Qnuma, is an Aramaic word, which is not easy to define in the English language. The nearest equivalent to Qnuma, is the Greek word hypostosis, and in English, the word substance

The following definition of the nature of the Holy Trinity, is quoted from the teachings of the Church of the East: "Every one who is wise is wise through wisdom, and every living being is living by life. This is the mystery of the Trinity which the church confesses of that adorable nature: Mind, wisdom and life. Three co-essential properties in one, and one who is glorified in three properties. And the mind she (the church) has called Father and begetter, because He is the cause of all, and first. And the wisdom she has called Son and begotten, because it is begotten of the mind, and by it every thing came to be and was created. Likewise, the life, she has called Holy Spirit and the proceeder, because there is no other Holy Spirit but He. For He is Holy and unchangeable, and this is the interpretation of those who know the truth. This is the evidence which Yokhanan Bar Zabdai (John, son of Zabadee) theologus: "In the beginning was the Word," and, "the life are the light of men."

The following quotations are taken from the Old and New Testament concerning the Holy Trinity:

And God said, "Let us make man in our image and in

our likeness." Genesis 1-26. Isiah's praise of the Seraphim, three Holies one Lord, signifies the three Quumai in one nature. Isaiah 6.3.

Likewise, David in his praise says: "By the word of the Lord were the heavens made; and all the host of them by the breath of His mouth. Psalm 33.6. All the Hebrew prophets in one way or another have predicted the coming of Mshikha (the Messiah). Eshaya (Isaiah) has moreover predicted His judgment and suffering. To quote the teaching of the Church of the East on the subject: "All the noly prophets prophesied of Christ, who was to bring salvation (1) to the world, and to renew all that are created. And in order not to lengthen our discourse, we shall adduce the witness of six of the greatest among them.

In the first place Israel, the father of the prophets, that is Jacob, says, there shall not depart sceptre from Judah (2), nor a lawgiver, from between his feet, that is a prophet, until shall come Him to whom belongs the kingdom, and to Him shall the nations wait for: "together with the remaining portion of the chapter.

Moses said, the Lord will raise up unto thee a great prophet from among your brethren like unto me; unto Him ye shall hearken (3), and any soul (person) that will not hearken to that prophet, that soul shall perish from among her people (4); and moreover, by the deliverance of Israel from Pharach, He gave a sign of deliverance of all the people from the ruler of this world. The Manna (5), also, prefigured the mystery of our Lord's body; the water from the rock (6), the drinking of His blood; and the brazen serpent (7), His life-giving cross.

David also prophesied in that he said: "why do the gentiles rage (8)? and in that beginning with "O Lord our Lord, how glorious is Thy name in all the earth (9), and

- 1. Ephesians, 1. 7-10
- 2. Genesis, 49. 10-12
- 3. Deuteronomy 18, 15-
- 4. Deuteronomy 18-19. Acts, 3.23.
- 5. Exodus 16.4 John 6.31-34-49-50
- 6. Exodus 17.6.- I. Corth. 10.4.
- 7. Numbers 21. 8-9
- 8. Psalms 2. 9.
- 9. Psalms 8. 10.

in that, "My heart pours forth with good sayings, (10) and in that he said "The Lord said unto my Lord, sit Thou on my right hand (11), he prophesied fully!

Isaiah prophesied, Behold a virgin shall conceive, and give birth to a son, and they shall call His name Emmanuel, which is interpreted, our God is with us (12), and again, His name shall be called wonderful and Counsellor, the Mighty God of the world, the Prince of Peace, Father of the world to come (13), the angel of great council. He shall be betrayed because of our sins, and He shall be humbled because of our iniquities, the chastisement of our peace is upon Him (14):" to the end of the chapter.

Zechariah says: "fear not 0 daughter of Zion, behold thy king comes unto thee, humble and riding upon an ass, and upon a colt the foal of an ass (15)."

Daniel, after having fixed the period of seventy Shaboen (division comprising of seven weeks) which were to precede His appearance, said: "Messiah shall be killed, and she (Jerusalem) shall not have Him: and the holy city shall be destroyed (with the King that is to come) and He will put to an end offerings and sacrifice". "And again I beheld thrones were placed, and the ancient of days sat (16); and again I saw one like the Son of Man upon the clouds of heaven, and He came before the ancient of days and unto Him He gave judgement and authority that all peoples, nations and tongues, should serve: His authority is everlasting and it shall not pass, and His kingdom shall never be destroyed (17)."

10. Psalm 45.

11. Psalm 110.

12. Isaiah 7.14 Math. 1. 23

13. Isaiah 9.6.

14. Isaiah 53.5 etc.

15. Zechariah 9.9.

16. Daniel 9.26, etc. 17. Daniel 7. 13-14